

# References

used for

**survey of medieval armorials**  
version 2.0 (pdf)

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## List of sigla used for collections of seals

	Forf	Titel	BogYr	Ld
<b>XAV</b>	anon	I Sigilli dell' Archivio Vaticano I-VI (Orient Latin)	1946	IT
<b>XBA</b>	Bosredon, P	Sigillographie de l'Angoumois	1872	FR
<b>XBB</b>	Blanchard, Louis	Iconographie des sceaux .. Bouches du Rhône, I+II	1860	FR
<b>XBD</b>	Blair, CH Hunter	Catalogue of the Seals .. Durham	1911	EN
<b>XBE</b>	Blair, CH Hunter	Armoriaux upon English Seals from the Twelfth to the Sixteenth Century	1943	UK
<b>XBH</b>	Bosredon, P	Notes .. Haute-Vienne	1892	FR
<b>XBL</b>	Bosredon, P de	Sigillographie de Bas-Limousin	1886	FR
<b>XBM</b>	Birch, W de Gray	Catalogue of Seals in the British Museum. I-VI	1887	EN
<b>XBO</b>	Bowditch, H (owner, a.k.a. Bow)	Bowditch Ms.		EN
<b>XBP</b>	Bosredon, P & Mallat	Sigillographie de la Périgord	1891	FR
<b>XBV</b>	Bosredon, Philippe de	Sigillographie de l'ancienne Auvergne XIIe-XIVe siècle, 1+2	1895	FR
<b>XBW</b>	Mayer, K	Brandenburgische Siegel und Wappen	1937	DE
<b>XCB</b>	Coulon, A	Inventaire des sceaux de la Bourgogne	1912	FR
<b>XCD</b>	anon	Cinq Cents Colbert		FR
<b>XCF</b>	Dalas, Martine	Corpus des sceaux francais du moyen-âge	1980	FR
<b>XCM</b>	Cahen, Gilbert	Archives départementales de la Moselle. Catalogues de Sceaux	1981	FR
<b>XDA</b>	Demay, Germain	Inventaire des sceaux de l'Artois et de la Picardie	1877	FR
<b>XDC</b>	Demay, G	Inventaire des sceaux de la Collection Clerambault I-II	1888	FR
<b>XDD</b>	Douët d'Arcq, Louis-Claude	Inventaire & Documents .. Collections de sceaux .. I-III	1863	FR
<b>XDF</b>	Demay, G	Inventaire des sceaux de la Flandre I-II	1873	NL
<b>XDN</b>	Demay, G	Inventaire des sceaux de la Normandie	1881	FR
<b>XDZ</b>	Demay, G	Inventaire des sceaux de la Picardie	1875	FR
<b>XDS</b>	Detraz, G	Catalogue des sceaux médiévaux de la Haute-Savoie	1998	FR
<b>XEL</b>	Ellis, RH	Catalogue of Seals in the Public Record Office I-II	1978	EN
<b>XEP</b>	Eygun, Francois	Sigillographie du Poitou, jusqu'en 1515	1938	FR
<b>XER</b>	Ewald, W	Rheinische Siegel I-VI	1941	DE
<b>XFB</b>	Fabre, M	Héraldique médiévale bretonne. Images personnelles (vers 1350-1500), armoriaux, sceaux, tombeaux. I-II	1998	FR
<b>XFR</b>	Framond, Martin de	Sceaux rouergats de Moyen Âge	1982	FR
<b>XGB</b>	Gandilhon, René	Inventaire des sceaux du Berry (<1515)	1933	FR
<b>XGD</b>	Greenwell W	Catalogue of the Seals in the Treasury of the Dean & Chapter of Durham	1911	EN
<b>XGV</b>	Galbreath, D L	Inventaire des sceaux vaudois	1937	CH
<b>XHS</b>	Loyd, LC & DM Stenton	Sir Christopher Hatton's Book of Seals	1950	EN
<b>XHW</b>	Heffn, Carl	Fränkisch-Würzburgischen Siegel	1872	DE
<b>XKB</b>	Kittel, E	Brandenburgische Siegel und Wappen	1937	DE
<b>XKO</b>	Koller, F	Sceaux et cachets armoriaux conservés dans les dépôts d'archives de l'état en Belgique, 1+2	1967	BE
<b>XLB</b>	Laurent, René	Sceaux des princes territoriaux belges du Xe siècle à 1482. I-II	1993	NL

<b>XLG</b>	Laplagne-Barris, Paul	Sceaux gascons du moyen-âge, I-III => XPG		
<b>XLR</b>	Labande, Léon-Honoré	Trésor des chartes du comté de Rethel. Inventaire des sceaux	1914	FR
<b>XLS</b>	Laing	Scottish seals		SC
<b>XMB</b>	Mitiz O, Gall F	Siegel der Babenberger	1954	AU
<b>XML</b>	Milde, C J	Siegel des Mittelalters aus der Archiven der Stadt Lübeck	1879	DE
<b>XMS</b>	MacDonald, William Rae	Scottish Armorial Seals	1904	SC
<b>XNL</b>	anon	Corpus Sigillorum Neerlandicum I-III	1937	NL
<b>XNO</b>	Parcy, P de	Sigillographie de la Normandie, évêché de Bayeux	1875	FR
<b>XPB</b>	Primbs	Wanderung durch die Siegel .. Bayerischen Adels ..	1892	DE
<b>XPG</b>	Laplagne-Barris, Paul	Sceaux gascons du moyen-âge, I-III	1888	FR
<b>XPK</b>	Posse, O	Die Siegel der deutschen Kaiser und Könige, I-V		DE
<b>XPM</b>	Posse, O	Siegel der Wettiner		DE
<b>XPO</b>	Roman, J	Pieces originales .. => XRO		FR
<b>XPS</b>	Pfotenhauer, P	Die Schlesischen Siegel von 1250 bis 1300 beziehentlich 1327	1879	PL
<b>XPW</b>	Posse, O	Die Siegel des Adels der Wettiner Lande	1903	DE
<b>XRA</b>	Raadt, J-Th de	Sceaux Armoirés de Pays-Bas et des Pays avoisinants I-IV	1898	NL
<b>XRD</b>	Roman, J	Description de sceaux des familles seigneuriales de Dauphiné	1913	FR
<b>XRL</b>	Roberts, E des	Tableau systematique des sceaux de Lorraine	1952	FR
<b>CRM</b>	Roberts, E des	Catalogue des sceaux des archives départementales de Moselle-et-Meurthe. I-III	1982	FR
<b>XRO</b>	Roman, Joseph	Pieces augmentaires. Inventaire des sceaux .. du pieces originales .. de BN Paris I-II	1909	FR
<b>XRP</b>	Raymond , P	Sceaux des Archives du Dept Bas-Pyrenées	1874	FR
<b>XSB</b>	anon	Sceaux des Archives de Belgique		NL
<b>XSC</b>	Sagarra, F de	Sigillografia catalana I-V	1916	ES
<b>XSO</b>	Schlumberger G	Sigillographie de l'Orient Latin	1943	XX
<b>XSP</b>	Belleval, René Marquis	Sceaux de Ponthieu	1896	FR
<b>XSR</b>	Sava K.v.	Die Siegel der Österreichischen Regenten	1871	AU
<b>XSS</b>	Stevenson J H, M Wood	Scottish Heraldic Seals: royal, Official, Ecclesiastical, B	1940	SC
<b>XSV</b>	Sella P & Laurent M H	I Sigilli dell'Archivio Vaticano, I-III	1937	IT
<b>XTP</b>	Thiset A, H Petersen	Danske Adelige Sigiller 13-17. Årh.	1977	DK
<b>XVB</b>	Vossberg, F A	Die Siegel der Mark Brandenburg	1868	DE
<b>XVF</b>	Vahl W	Fränkische Rittersiegel, I-II	1997	DE
<b>XVL</b>	Verkooren A	Inventaire des chartes .. du Limbourg		NL
<b>XVP</b>	Vossberg, F A	Siegel des Mittelalters von Polen, Lithuaen, Schlesien, ..	1854	PL
<b>XWB</b>	Howard de Walden	Some feudal lords and their seals MCCCCI	1904	EN
<b>XWS</b>	Philippi, F, Tumbolt & T Ilgen	Die Westphälischen Siegel des Mittelalters, 1-6	1882	DE
<b>XXF</b>	anon	sceaux en manuscrits au BnF		FR

- XAV** anon  
I Sigilli dell' Archivo Vaticano I-VI (Orient Latin) Roma IT 1946  
1946-64, 59,-199 (4to); Citta del Vaticano  
RE: XSV (1937);  
II:  
III:  
IV:  
V:  
VI:
- XBA** Bosredon, P FR  
Sigillographie de l'Angoumois Périgueux 1872  
= BMA; ej KB
- XBB** Blanchard, Louis FR  
Iconographie des sceaux .. Bouches du Rhône, I+II Marseille 1860  
= Bl;
- XBD** Blair, CH Hunter EN  
Catalogue of the Seals .. Durham Newcastle/T 1911  
Catalogue of the Seals in the Treasury of the Dean and Chapter of Durham from a Manuscript made by the Revd. W. Greenwell, 1+2; 1911-21, Newcastle-upon-Tyne;  
= Achaeologia Aeliana 3rd Series, 7:268-360 (1911) - 13:11-129 (1916) - 16:n (1919);
- XBE** Blair, CH Hunter UK  
Armorial upon English Seals from the Twelfth to the Sixteenth Century London 1943  
= Hunter-Blair ES = Archaeologia, 1943, 89:2-26;  
-: illustration to seals in various collections
- XBH** Bosredon, P FR  
Notes .. Haute-Vienne Limoges 1892  
Notes pour servir à la sigillographie de la Haute-Vienne; Limoges, 1892, 8vo;
- XBL** Bosredon, P de FR  
Sigillographie de Bas-Limousin Brive 1886  
= LM = XLM; ej KB;
- XBM** Birch, W de Gray EN  
Catalogue of Seals in the British Museum. I-VI London 1887  
= BM seals = BBM, 1887-1900; KB, 59,-198 (8vo); www;  
▣ 1 (1887) = 1-4578, sovereign + ecclesiasticals;  
▣ 2 (1892) = 4579-10002, PoW + 5594/p235 equestrian + 6566/p374 ladies + 6749/p.407 lords A-F - p.850 illustrations;  
▣ 3 (1894) = 10003-14466, G-Z + companies & colonies;  
▣ 4 (1895) = 14767-17443, royal & ecclesiastical officers; scots;  
▣ 5 (1898) = 17444-21110, Byzantine empire + 19288 France;  
19288/p479 equest, 19801/p634 ladies, 19897/p680 armorial;  
▣ 6 (1900) = 21111-23242, Denmark + Europe; p.836 illustrations

- XBO** Bowditch, H (owner, a.k.a. Bow) EN  
 Bowditch Ms. Boston  
 sketches of seals and transcripts of charters, 17C, once owned by Harold Bowditch, now N.E.Hist&Gen.Soc, Boston, Ma, USA - taken from DBA, noted as 'Bow 25:1' &c;
- XBP** Bosredon, P & Mallat FR  
 Sigillographie de la Périgord Brive 1891  
 = BP; ej KB;
- XBV** Bosredon, Philippe de FR  
 Sigillographie de l'ancienne Auvergne XIIe-XIVe siècle, 1+2 Brive 1895  
 = BA, ej KB; Brive;
- XBW** Mayer, K DE  
 Brandenburgische Siegel und Wappen 1937  
 = XKB ?
- XCB** Coulon, A FR  
 Inventaire des sceaux de la Bourgogne Paris 1912  
 = CB; KB = UÆ 4-A0356; Auguste Coulon;  
 -: from visits 1905-1908 to archives de la Côte-d'or, Saône-et-Loire et de l'Yonne; 60 plates of photographs;  
 -: France, Bourgogne, Savoie, Bar, Lorraine, Macon;  
 1-27 Souverains; 28-35 grand dignitaires, 36-160 ducs, comtes, dignitaires; 161-535 seigneurs, 536-670 villes & cours, 671-868 officiers de la duché, 869-1564 ecclésiastiques, 1565-1610 divers;
- XCD** anon FR  
 Cinq Cents Colbert  
 BN Cinq Cents Colbert, mss 137-138: dessins de sceaux
- XCF** Dalas, Martine FR  
 Corpus des sceaux français du moyen-âge Paris 1980  
 Archives nationales; KB; gek-82-21 (vol.2);  
 1: ui, 1980,  
 2: M Dalas: les sceaux des rois et de régence, 1991
- XCM** Cahen, Gilbert FR  
 Archives départementales de la Moselle. Catalogues de Sceaux Metz 1981  
 1: A-H, 1981; 2: I-Z, 1983;

- XDA** Demay, Germain FR  
 Inventaire des sceaux de l'Artois et de la Picardie Paris 1877  
 = DA; XDP = DP; Germain Demay;  
 ☐ XDA:1-2942, www.gallica.bnf.fr ;  
 ☐ XDA:1-2942 + XDP:1-1533 in one volume (4475 items); KB 59,-197 (4to);  
 - - -  
 Demay: Paleographie des sceaux, 1881; 59,-197 (4to);  
 Demay: Costumes apres le sceaux, ..; 60,-94 (4to);  
 Demay: Blason .. ; 142,-111 (8vo);
- XDC** Demay, G FR  
 Inventaire des sceaux de la Collection Clerambault I-II Paris 1888  
 = DC = CI;  
 vol. I - II (1885-86) = KB 59,-198 (4to); www;  
 -: 1 = 1-6619; 2 = 6620-nn;  
 REF: M Regnier, Cah.LdO 8:71, 1998 (360 seals autumn 1302, battle de Courtrai; 560 seals autumn 1339, l'ost de Buirenfosse);
- XDD** Douët d'Arcq, Louis-Claude FR  
 Inventaire & Documents .. Collections de sceaux .. I-III Paris 1863  
 DAA = DD; KB 64, 28 (4to); vol. I - III (1863-1868) ;  
 Louis Claude Douët d'Arcq: Inventaire & Documents publié dans les Collections de sceaux des Archives de l'Empire;  
 I, 1863 = 1-3023 + index + ordinary;  
 II, 1867 = 3024-8127;  
 III, 1868 = 8128-11840;  
 -: laïques: 1-1114 grand feudataires; 1113-3965 seigneurs; 3966-4610 bourgeois + cours; 4611-5439 baillages & sénéchaussées + prévôtés + vicomtés + officés; 5440-5855 villes; 5856-5920 métiers; 5921-6024 divers;  
 -: eccésiastiques: 6025-6283 papes & cardinaux, 6284-6938 évêques, 6939-7831 chanoines e.a.; 7832-8009 paroisses; 8010-8127 universités; 8128-9857 abbayes; 9858-9955 ordres militaires; 9956-9994 hôpitaux;  
 -: etrangers: 9995-10297 Angleterre-Ecosse; 10298-10878 Pays-Bas; 10879-11207 Allemagne-Autriche-Pologne; 11208-11221 Scandinavie; 11222-11579 Espagne; 11580-11801 Italie; 11802-11840 Orient;
- XDF** Demay, G NL  
 Inventaire des sceaux de la Flandre I-II Paris 1873  
 = DF; KB 59,197 (4to); vol.1 = 1-4857; vol.2 = 4858-7689;  
 art-fla-hai;  
 -: present, clem;
- XDN** Demay, G FR  
 Inventaire des sceaux de la Normandie Paris 1881  
 = DN; ej KB;1-3187; www;  
 -: alphabetical, 20 series;  
 ☐ 1: souverains fr.51; 2: grand dignitaires fr.53; 3: grand feudataires fr.55; 4-5: dignitaires de gr-feu & seigneurs fr.61; 6: hommes de fief fr.117;  
 ☐ system index p.412;  
 ☐ illustrations p.452;
- XDP** Demay, G FR  
 Inventaire des sceaux de la Picardie Paris 1875  
 ☐ XDP:1-1533, www.gallica.bnf.fr;  
 ☐ bound with XDA = Artois & Picardie, KB
- XDS** Detraz, G FR  
 Catalogue des sceaux médiévaux de la Haute-Savoie Annecy 1998

- XEL** Ellis, RH EN  
 Catalogue of Seals in the Public Record Office I-II London 1978  
 = #624; Personal Seals vol. I (1-915; 1978) + II (919-2316, 1981); KB-ls, go-80-3;  
 -: PRO Ancient Deeds S + DS/E212 + RS/E213 + LS/DL27 + WS/E43;  
 -: note in CA 117 (1981) 357 + (1983) 87.  
 -: 354 + 495 photos, orig size;  
 RE: Guide, 2ed. 1968 = KB gl-75-189;
- XEP** Eygun, Francois FR  
 Sigillographie du Poitou, jusqu'en 1515 Poitiers 1938  
 = EP = #619; KB 59,-199 (4to); exam 2004;  
 -: bibliography with comments; photos pl. 1-52 + drawings 53-68; liste de gardes du scel; articles on use and content of seals and matrices;  
 -: comtes 1-31, seigneurs 32-738, villes 739-981, sénéchaussées 982-1072, sergents 1073-1108, officiers diverses 1109-1191, ecclésiastiques 1192-1678; diverses 1678-1696.  
 RE: topography 64,-239 (4to).
- XER** Ewald, W DE  
 Rheinische Siegel I-VI Bonn 1941  
 = ER; KB katalog = siegel  
 I: Ebf.Köln, 1906; 69,-206;  
 II: Ebf.Trier, 1910; 69,-206;  
 III: Rhein Städte & Gerichte, 1931; 59,-198;  
 IV: Stifter, Klöster, dignitäre, 1915 + 1975;  
 V: ecclesiastical + Siegelkunde, 1931 + 1975;  
 VI: Gf./Hz.Jülich-Berg-Kleve-Heinsberg,1941-63;
- XFB** Fabre, M FR  
 Héraldique médiévale bretonne. Images personnelles (vers 1350-1500), armoriaux, sceaux, tombeaux. I-II Villeneuve- 1998
- XFR** Framond, Martin de FR  
 Sceaux rouergats de Moyen Âge 1982  
 = #621; Rodez;
- XGB** Gandilhon, René FR  
 Inventaire des sceaux du Berry (<1515) 1933  
 = GB = #622;  
 RE: Gandilhon: Catalogue des Chartes, KB 153,-32 (8vo), disp 1940.
- XGD** Greenwell W EN  
 Catalogue of the Seals in the Treasury of the Dean & Chapter of Durham Newcastle 1911  
 from Durham-sls in DBA; Soc.of.Antiq. Of Newcastle-on-Tyne, 1911-1921
- XGV** Galbreath, D L CH  
 Inventaire des sceaux vaudois Lausanne 1937

- XHS** Loyd, LC & DM Stenton EN  
 Sir Christopher Hatton's Book of Seals Oxford 1950  
 L.C. Loyd & DM.Stenton: Sir Christopher Hatton's Book of Seals, Oxford, 1950 from Finch-Hatton ms. 170, vellum. 128 ff, 17.5" x 13.75", copies of 529 charters, 9 plates, incl. 1 pages of drawings of seals, some facsimiles.
- XHW** Heffn, Carl DE  
 Fränkisch-Würzburgischen Siegel Würzburg 1872  
 RE: Sieb 8:6;
- XKB** Kittel, E DE  
 Brandenburgische Siegel und Wappen Berlin 1937  
 = KB; Festschrift ..; KB katalog = siegel; 161,-126 (8vo);
- XKO** Koller, F BE  
 Sceaux et cachets armories conservés dans les dépôts d'archives de l'état en Belgique, 1+2 Bruxelles 1967  
 dactylographie; A.G.R. refs; alphabetical order per tome; 80 + 55 p. = approx. 1300 items;
- XLB** Laurent, René NL  
 Sceaux des princes territoriaux belges du Xe siècle à 1482. I-II Bruxelles 1993  
 Archives générales du royaume; bur + bra + fla + hai + loos + lux;
- XLG** Laplagne-Barris, Paul  
 Sceaux gascons du moyen-âge, I-III => XPG
- XLR** Labande, Léon-Honoré FR  
 Trésor des chartes du comté de Rethel. Inventaire des sceaux Paris- 1914  
 vol 3 of Trésor &c; vol 1-2 (G.Saige & H.Lacaille) in KB;  
 -: note in Chassel HM 22;
- XLS** Laing SC  
 Scottish seals  
 on www;  
 RE: Laing Cartulary;  
 REF: Woodward H;
- XMB** Mitiz O, Gall F AU  
 Siegel der Babenberger Wien 1954  
 = Urkundenbuch zur Geschichte de Babenberger in Österreich, vol.3

- XML** Milde, C J DE  
 Siegel des Mittelalters aus der Archiven der Stadt Lübeck Lübeck 1879  
 = ML; KB-ls, 59,-197;  
 1: 751-1347, 1909;  
 2: 1343-1493, 1910;  
 3: Max - Jos I, 1912;  
 4: 1711-1806, 1771-1813  
 5: 751 - 1913  
 see also: Boie a.o. 1857, 1929; parts on www;
- XMS** MacDonald, William Rae SC  
 Scottish Armorial Seals Edinburgh 1904  
 = SAS;  
 NOTE: some items in refs mislabelled XSS; on www;  
 W.M. MacDonald: Scottish Armorial Seals, Edingburgh 1904;
- XNL** anon NL  
 Corpus Sigillorum Neerlandicum I-III Haag 1937  
 1937-40; de Nederlandsche Zegels tot 1300; KB-ls 59,-199 (4to);  
 vol. I = tekst; 230 plancher i vol. II (1-699, 115 pl.) + III (700-1424) = 1424 + 6 seals;
- XNO** Parcy, P de FR  
 Sigillographie de la Normandie, évêché de Bayeux Caen 1875  
 = NO;
- XPB** Primbs DE  
 Wanderung durch die Siegel .. Bayerischen Adels .. - 1892  
 Arch.Zeitschr. 1892;
- XPG** Laplagne-Barris, Paul FR  
 Sceaux gascons du moyen-âge, I-III Paris 1888  
 = LG = #623; 153,-48 (4to) = Archives Historiques de la Gascogne; exam 2004;  
 vol. I, 1888, AHdIG 15:1-196 (ecclesia, rois, grand feudataires) + II, 1889, AHdIG 17:197-538 (seigneurs) + III, 1891,  
 AHdIG 22:539-646 (villes, justice, bourgeois, suppl);
- XPK** Posse, O DE  
 Die Siegel der deutschen Kaiser und Könige, I-V 1909  
 Dresden 1909-1913;
- XPM** Posse, O DE  
 Siegel der Wettiner  
 = XPT; in SBB;
- XPO** Roman, J FR  
 Pieces originales .. => XRO  
 = Roman PO (Dc);

- XPS** Pfotenhauer, P  
Die Schlesischen Siegel von 1250 bis 1300 beziehentlich 1327  
Breslau PL 1879
- XPW** Posse, O  
Die Siegel des Adels der Wettiner Lande  
= PW; KB-Is, 11,-188 G => 59,-198  
1: sax -1324, thu -1247, 1888;  
2: 1324-1486, 1893  
-: A, 1903; B - C, 1906; D-Hen, 1908; Her-M, ; N-Sch, 1917;  
Dresden DE 1903
- XRA** Raadt, J-Th de  
Sceaux Armoirés de Pays-Bas et des Pays avoisinants I-IV  
= R = 620 = Ri/Rii/Riii/Riv;  
KB Ned.11000 (8vo); omfatter B + NL + LUX + D + F;  
R.i: 1898; intro + index/intro; fig.nr. 1-420/ fig.pl.1-15; sig.pl. 1-53, A - Gut  
R.ii: 1899, fig.nr. 421-660/ fig.pl.16-23; sig.pl. 54-120, H - K/c - Muu  
R.iii: 1901, fig.nr. 661-900/ fig.pl. 24-31; sig.pl. 121-184, N - Swi/zwi  
R.iv. 1903, fig.nr. 901-1200/ fig.pl. 32-41; sig.pl 185-249, T - X, idx; Suppl pp.341-599, idx;  
Bruxelles NL 1898
- XRD** Roman, J  
Description de sceaux des familles seigneuriales de Dauphiné  
identical to XPD 1909/1913 ? = KB 64,-232.  
Description de sceaux des familles seigneuriales de Dauphiné  
Grenoble FR 1913
- XRL** Roberts, E des  
Tableau systematique des sceaux de Lorraine  
might be confused with XRM, e.g. XRL/XRM:3731;  
Bade FR 1952
- XRM** Roberts, E des  
Catalogue des sceaux des archives départementales de Moselle-et-Meurthe. I-III  
I-1982; II-1985, seigneurs 310-; III (4000-6000), 1991, seigneurs;  
Nancy FR 1982
- XRO** Roman, Joseph  
Pieces augmentaires. Inventaire des sceaux .. du pieces originales .. de BN Paris I-II  
= Po = Roman PO (Dc) = #625;  
Vol. I = KB 64,289 (4to) = 1-8067 Myneurs;  
vol.II = 8068-, manus only in BnF, as St in Brault RAE;  
Inventaire des sceaux des pièces originales du cabinet de titres de BN Paris I  
-: Abbreviations; T, D and P uncertain;  
Paris FR 1909
- XRP** Raymond, P  
Sceaux des Archives du Dept Bas-Pyrénées  
Dict.Topographie 1863 = KB 64,-12 (4to)  
FR 1874

- XSB** anon NL  
Sceaux des Archives de Belgique  
Boos, VER:353;
- XSC** Sagarra, F de ES  
Sigillografia catalana I-V Barcelona 1916  
1915-52 (-sc);
- XSO** Schlumberger G XX  
Sigillographie de l'Orient Latin Paris 1943  
- . XSO 175:31t8.1 = text of item 31 on page 175, pictured on table 8 no.1;  
- : Gustave Schlumberger, Ferdinand Chalandon, Adrien Blanchet; Bibliotheque. Archeologique et historirique, XXXVII;
- XSP** Belleval, René Marquis FR  
Sceaux de Ponthieu 1896  
= #685; reissue 1984 ed. M Popoff;
- XSR** Sava K.v. AU  
Die Siegel der Österreichischen Regenten Wien 1871  
= Sava RS; 1866-1871;
- XSS** Stevenson J H, M Wood SC  
Scottish Heraldic Seals: royal, Official, Ecclesiastical, B Glasgow 1940  
Scottish Heraldic Seals: royal, Official, Ecclesiastical, Burghal, Personal, 1-3; privately printed (37 ex); vols in SoA, London;  
NOTE: some items in refs actually from XMS al. SAS;
- XSV** Sella P & Laurent M H IT  
I Sigilli dell'Archivio Vaticano, I-III Roma 1937  
Citta del Vaticano; I -III (Testo + Tavola)  
1 (1937) = 1-1268, mainly medieval;  
2 (1946) = 1269-2335; mainly baroque, see also XAV;  
3 (1964) = 2336-3609;
- XTP** Thiset A, H Petersen DK  
Danske Adelige Sigiller 13-17. Årh. København 1977  
= DAS = #694; reissue fra 1897 ( (Petersen, DAS 13-14C) + 1905 (Thiset, DAS 15,16,17C); .
- XVB** Vossberg, F A DE  
Die Siegel der Mark Brandenburg Berlin 1868  
= VB;

- XVF** Vahl W DE  
Fränkische Rittersiegel, I-II Neustadt/Ai 1997  
Formerly "Vercaemst", per 26.06.2016 Wolhard Vahl:
- XVL** Verkooren A NL  
Inventaire des chartes .. du Limbourg  
=VL;  
RE: Inventaire chartes et cartulaires au Luxembourg 1-6, 1914-22, 156,-336 (8vo);
- XVP** Vossberg, F A PL  
Siegel des Mittelalters von Polen, Lithuaen, Schlesien, .. Berlin 1854  
Siegel des Mittelalters von Polen, Lithuaen, Schlesien, Pommern und Preussen.
- XWB** Howard de Walden EN  
Some feudal lords and their seals MCCCC London 1904  
= Walden FL = Baron's Letter to the Pope 1301 = de Walden Library, vol.3;  
-: by page;  
Howard de Walden: Some feudal lords and their seals MCCCC. The Baron's Letter to the Pope 1301. - London 1904.
- XWS** Philippi, F, Tumbolt & T Ilgen DE  
Die Westphälischen Siegel des Mittelalters, 1-6 Münster 1882  
= WS, 1882-1889; 480 pp text + 264 planches, 4065 seals; 6 parts;  
1 equestrian + 11-12C (19), 2 dynast (22), 3 bishops (24), 4 towns + BGf + ministerialities (35), 5 monasteries a.o. (41),  
6 nobles + citisens(123);  
  
review + notes by L Bouly des Lesdain, Bouly EHT 118;  
I. Band  
Abt. 1: Die Siegel des 11. und 12. Jahrhunderts und die Reitersiegel. Bearbeitet von Friedrich Philippi. 1882. 18 Seiten,  
Tafeln 1-19.  
Abt. 2: Die Siegel der Dynasten. Bearb. von Georg Tumbült. 1883. 40 Seiten, Tafeln 20-41.  
II. Band  
Abt. 1: Die Siegel der Bischöfe. Bearb. von Georg Tumbült. 1885. VIII und 14 Seiten, Tafeln 42-65.  
Abt. 2: Die Siegel der Städte, Burgmannschaften und Ministerialitäten. Bearb. von Georg Tumbült. 1887. VII und 23  
Seiten, Tafeln 66-100.  
III. Band  
Die Siegel der geistlichen Corporationen und der Stifts-, Kloster und Pfarrgeistlichkeit. Bearb. von Theodor Ilgen. 1889.  
VII und 36 Seiten, Tafeln 101-141.  
  
IV. Band  
Die Siegel von Adeligen, Bürgern und Bauern. Bearb. von Theodor Ilgen. 1894/1900. 38 und 75 Seiten, Tafeln 142-264.  
  
5. Band  
Veddeler, Peter: Westfälische Siegel und Wappen. Herausgeber: Provinzialinstitut für Westfälische Landes- und  
Volksforschung, Münster / Westfalen und der Historische Kommission Westfalens, im Ardey-Verlag ISBN 3-87023-252-  
8  
  
Die kommunalen Hoheitszeichen des Landschaftsverbandes, der Kreise, Städte und Gemeinden in Westfalen-Lippe  
Veröffentlichungen der historischen Kommission für Westfalen Bd.5, 2003. 554 Seiten mit zahlreichen meist farbigen  
Abbildungen auf 270 Tafeln.
- XXF** anon FR  
sceaux en manuscrits au BnF n.a.  
BnF fr.5934; fr.9477; fr.32753;  
REF: Prinnet COF;

## Abbreviations of marches d'armes and territories

Abbreviations adopted from Raneke BHM 88-97 with minor amendments to the regions covered. English, French or local naming may be used interchangeably.



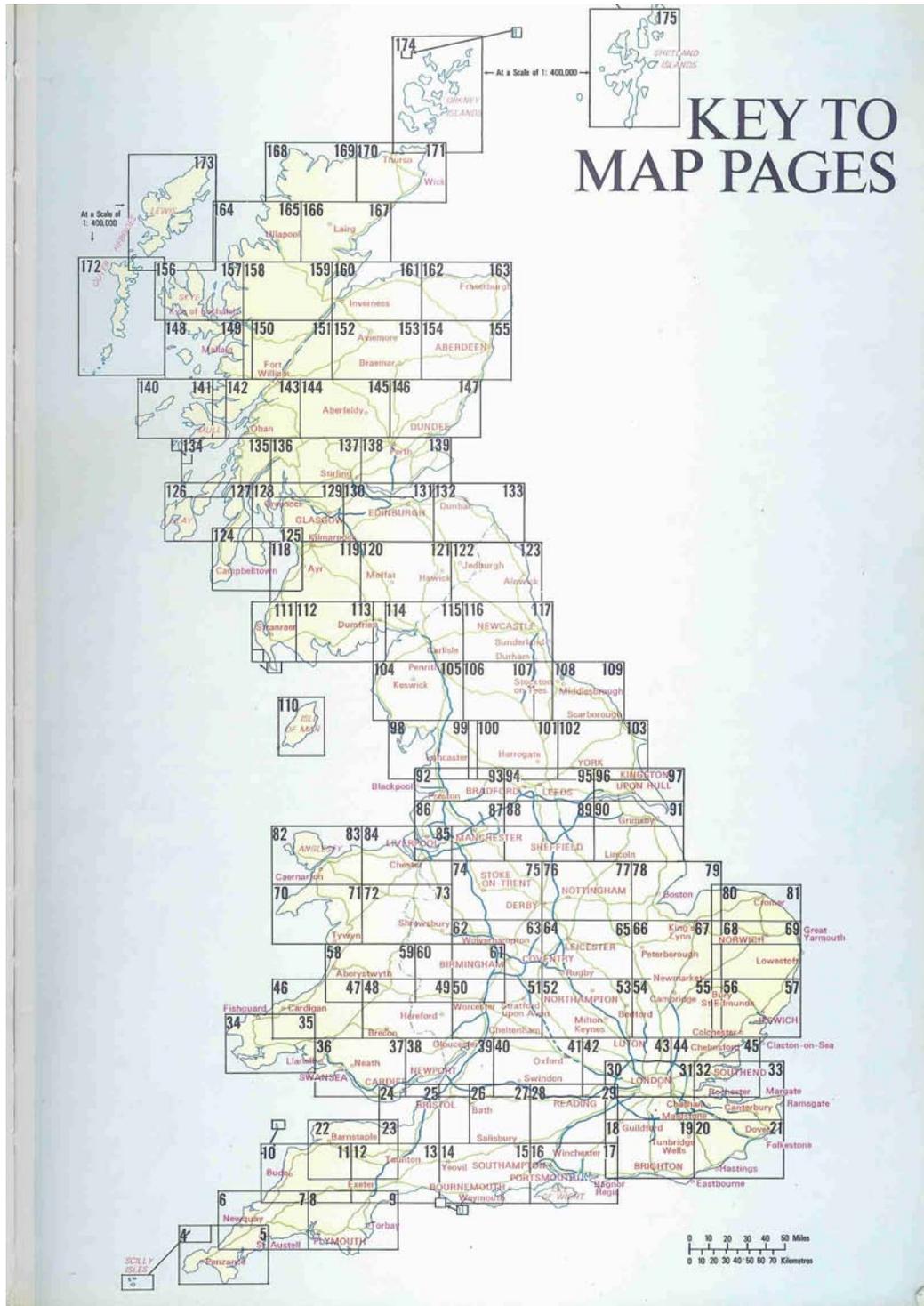
--	not defined	XX	_PL	Poland (Polen)	PL
_ATTR	attributed	XX	_PT	Portugal	PT
_AU	Austria (Österreich)	AU	_ROY	royal family	++
_CH	Suisse	CH	_SC	Scotland	SC
_DE	Germany (Deutschland)	DE	_SE	Sweden (Sverige)	SE
_DK	Denmark (Danmark)	DK	_XX	other territories, fantasy	XX
_EN	England	EN			
_ES	Spain (España)	ES	als	Alsace (Elsass)	FR
_FR	France	FR	ami	Amienois	FR
_GR	Greece-Balkan	GR	anh	Anhalt	DE
_HERO	heroes, fantasy, kings	XX	anj	Anjou	FR
_IT	Italy	IT	ara	Aragon	ES
_NL	Low Countries	NL	art	Artois	FR
_NO	Norway (Norge)	NO	aut	Austria (Österreich)	DE

auv	Auvergne	FR	gna	Genoa	IT
bar	Bar	FR	gre	Grenada	ES
bav	Bavaria (Bayern)	DE	gue	Guelders (Geldern)	NL
bea	Beauvaisis	FR	gui	Guyenne	FR
beds	Bedfordshire	EN	gwent	Gwent	EN
beg	Berg (Mons)	NL	hai	Hainaut (Hennegau)	NL
ber	Berry	FR	hants	Hampshire	EN
berks	Berkshire	EN	hen	Hessen	DE
bgu	Breisgau	DE	heref	Herefordshire	EN
boh	Bohemia (Böhmen)	DE	herts	Hertfordshire	EN
bon	Bourbon	FR	hes	Hesbaye	NL
bou	Boulogne	FR	hil	Hildesheim	DE
bra	Brabant	NL	hoe	Hungary (Ungarn)	DE
bre	Brittany (Bretagne)	FR	hol	Holland	NL
brg	Brandenburg	DE	hon	Holsten	DE
brm	Bremen	DE	hunts	Huntingdonshire	EN
brn	Bearn	FR	irl	Ireland	EN
bru	Braunschweig	DE	jul	Juliers (Jülich)	NL
bucks	Buckinghamshire	EN	kent	Kent	EN
bur	Burgund (Bourgogne)	FR	krn	Carniolia (Krain)	DE
cambs	Cambridgeshire	EN	lan	Languedoc	FR
cas	Castille	ES	lancs	Lancashire	EN
cha	Champagne	FR	leics	Leicestershire	EN
ches	Cheshire	EN	leo	Léon-Asturias	ES
cle	Cleves (Kleve)	NL	lie	Liège	NL
col	Cologne (Köln)	DE	lim	Limbourg	NL
cor	Corbiois	FR	lincs	Lincolnshire	EN
corn	Cornwall	EN	lit	Lithuania (Litauen)	PL
cumb	Cumberland	EN	lms	Limousin	FR
cyp	Cyprus	ME	lor	Lorraine (Lothringen)	FR
dan	Denmark (Danmark)	DK	lun	Lüneburg	DE
dau	Dauphiné	FR	lus	Lusitania (Lausits)	DE
derbs	Derbyshire	EN	lux	Luxembourg	NL
devon	Devon	EN	mai	Maine	FR
dors	Dorset	EN	mar	Mark	DE
dur	Durham	EN	mec	Mecklenburg	DE
esx	Essex	EN	mil	Milan	IT
etp	Holy See, papal lands	IT	mis	Misnie (Meissen)	DE
fkn	Franconia (Franken)	DE	mnz	Mainz (Mayence)	DE
fla	Flanders	NL	mor	Moravia (Mähren)	DE
flo	Florence (Firenze)	IT	msx	Middlesex	EN
fox	Foix	FR	nam	Namur	NL
foz	Forez	FR	nap	Napoli	IT
fra	Ile-de-France	FR	nas	Nassau	DE
frc	Franche-Comté	FR	nav	Navarre	FR
fri	Friesland	NL	nhant	Northamptonshire	EN
gas	Gascony (Gascogne)	FR	nhum	Northumberland	EN
gen	Geneve	CH	nor	Normandy	FR
glam	Glamorgan	EN	norf	Norfolk	EN
glos	Gloucestershire	EN	notts	Nottinghamshire	EN

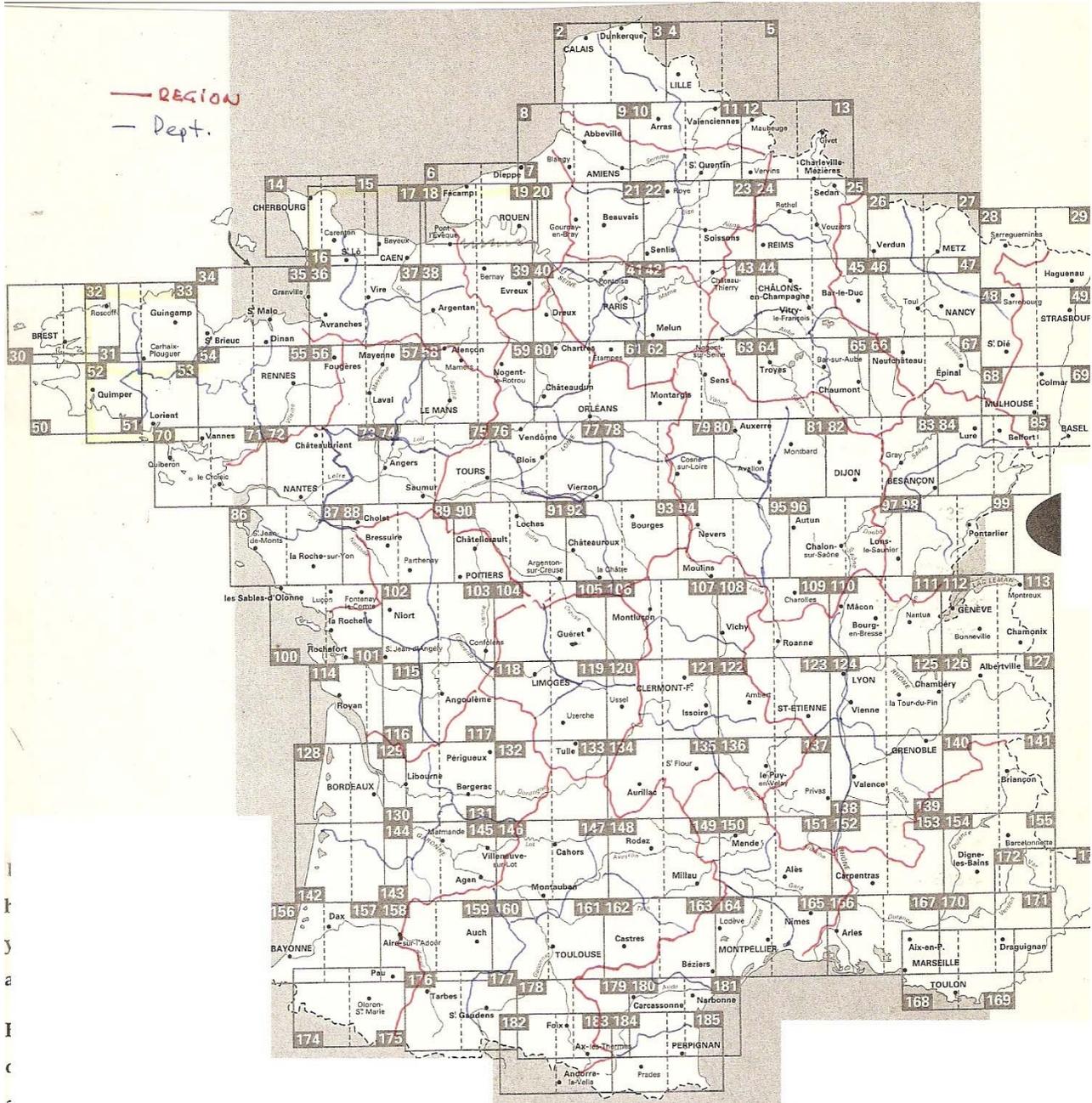
nrg	Norway (Norge)	NO	sou	Swabia (Schwaben)	DE
nsx	Niedersachsen	DE	ssx	Sussex	EN
nur	Nürnberg	DE	staff	Staffordshire	EN
ori	Near East, Orient	ME	ste	Stettin	DE
ox	Oxfordshire	EN	sue	Sweden (Sverige)	SE
pal	Palatine (Pfalz)	DE	suf	Suffolk	EN
pembs	Pembrokeshire	EN	sui	Suisse	CH
pic	Picardy	FR	sur	Surrey	EN
pie	Piémonte	IT	thu	Thuringia (Thüringen)	DE
poi	Poitou	FR	tir	Tirol	DE
pol	Poland (Polen)	PL	tol	Toulouse	FR
pom	Pomerania (Pommern)	DE	tre	Trier	DE
pon	Ponthieu	FR	tur	Touraine	FR
por	Portugal	PT	utr	Utrecht	NL
pro	Provence	FR	ven	Venice (Venezia)	IT
pru	Prussia (Preussen)	DE	ver	Vermandois	FR
renf	Renfrewshire	EN	vie	Vienne	FR
rou	Roussillon	ES	wales	Wales	EN
rutl	Rutland	EN	warws	Warwickshire	EN
salop	Salop (Shropshire)	EN	wes	Westphalia (Westfalen)	DE
sav	Savoy	FR	westm	Westmoreland	EN
sax	Saxony (Sachsen)	DE	wilts	Wiltshire	EN
sco	Scotland	SC	worcs	Worcestershire	EN
sic	Sicilien (Sicily)	IT	yorks	Yorkshire	EN
sil	Silesia (Schlesien)	DE	zel	Zeeland	NL
som	Somerset	EN			

## Map references from *Great Britain Road Atlas A-Z 1991, 1:200.000*

Each double page spread divided into 7½ (A-H) x 5 (1-5) squares [62a2, 63h2] of 10 x 10 km



**Map of France, Michelin 1998, 1:200 000**  
 Pages [102F3] in 12 squares of 17 \* 18 km, A-C / D-F \* 1-4

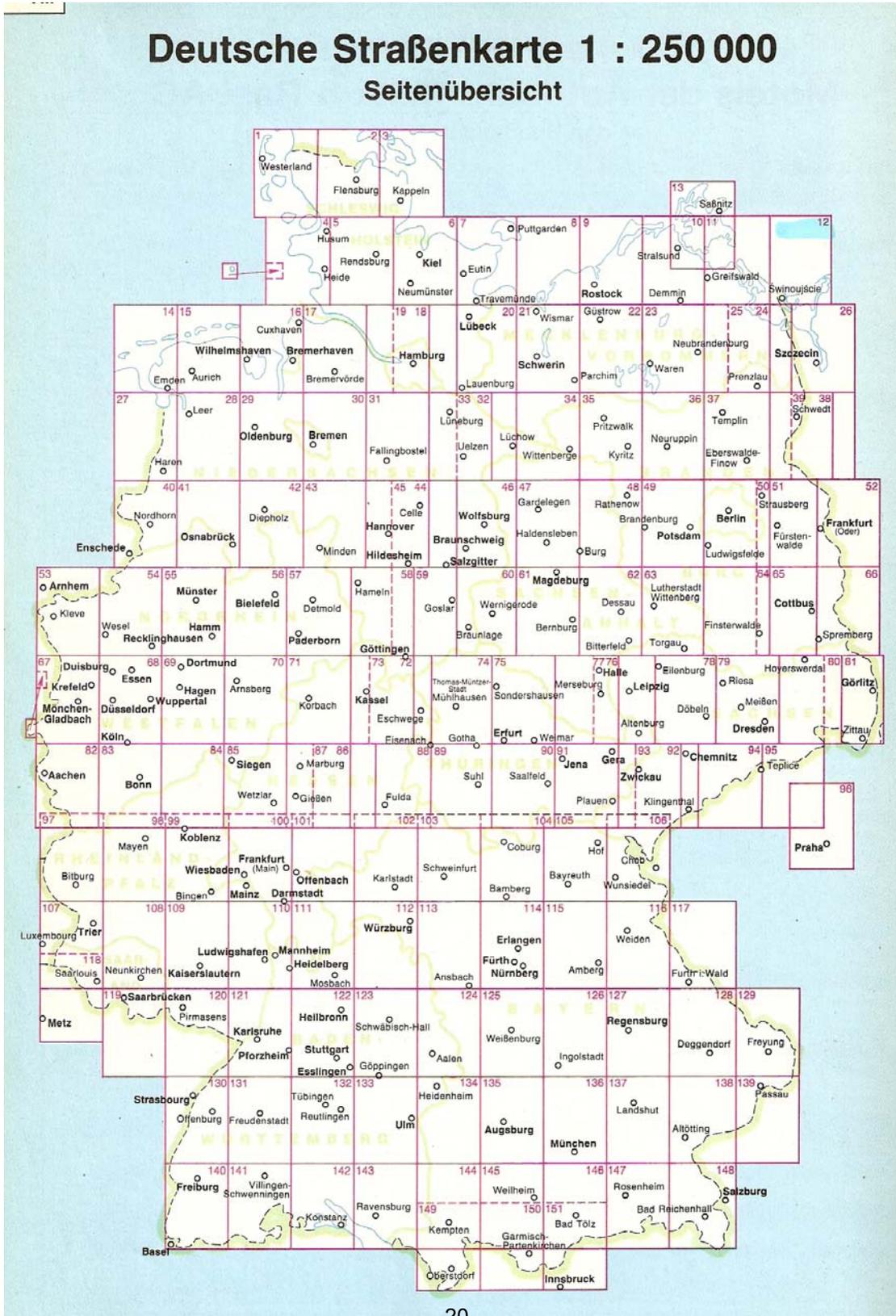






# Map references from *Ravenstein Autoatlas 1999*, 1:250 000

Each grid [107-x] divided into 12 subgrids (1-3, 4-6, 7-9, 10-12) of approx. 18 x 15 km.



## Schweiz: Straßenkarte 1:250000 Seitenübersicht



## Österreich: Straßenkarte 1:400000 Seitenübersicht



## Abbreviations used for people or works cited

Abbrev	Name	
<b>arw</b>	Wagner, Anthony R. = <b>aw</b>	-
<b>bam</b>	McAndrew, Bruce A.	-
<b>boos</b>	Boos, Emmanuel de	E
<b>Cae</b>	Cahiers Adam-Even -- source of Gs	-
<b>cbp</b>	Bergen-Pantens, Christiane	-
<b>clem</b>	Clemmensen, Steen = <b>sc</b>	C
<b>crhs</b>	Humphery-Smith, Cecil R.	H
<b>edit</b>	other editor / correspondent	X
<b>gjb</b>	Brault, Gérard J.	B
<b>Gs</b>	Saffroy, Gaston -- bibliographie	-
<b>hil</b>	Hildebrandt, A. M.	M
<b>hsl</b>	London, Hugh Stanford	-
<b>jcl</b>	Loutsch, Jean-Claude	O
<b>jme</b>	Eeckhout, Jean-Marie v.d.	Y
<b>jq</b>	Jéquier, Léon = <b>lj</b>	J
<b>jw</b>	Wasling, Jesper	-
<b>kpe</b>	Padberg-Evenboer, Klaas	K
<b>lar</b>	Larchey, Loredan = <b>To</b>	L
<b>lmw</b>	Müller-Westphal, Lothar	W
<b>moor</b>	Moor, D. (Moor KE)	-
<b>ndy</b>	Denholm-Young, Noël	-
<b>pae</b>	Adam-Even, Paul	A
<b>pas</b>	Pastoureau, Michel	Z
<b>pfox</b>	Fox, Paul A.	F
<b>pin</b>	Pinches, J. & A Wood	D
<b>pop</b>	Popoff, Michel	P
<b>pri</b>	Prinet, Max	-
<b>ran</b>	Raneke, Jan = <b>Cb</b>	R
<b>Ro</b>	Rolland -- from Rietstap	-
<b>Rt</b>	Rietstap	-
<b>ruz</b>	Ruzek, Vladimir	-
<b>thu</b>	Huthwelker, Thorsten	-
<b>tim</b>	Timms, Brian	T
<b>wp</b>	Paravicini, Werner	Q
<b>wva</b>	Anrooij, Wim van = <b>wa</b>	-

## Abbreviations

Ab	Abbot, abbey.
Abp	Archbishop.
acc.	Accompanied.
Add.	Addressed, back-to-back.
AMu	Archive municipale, municipal archive.
AnF	Archives nationale de France, Paris
AOTdO	Archive of the Order of the Golden Fleece, in the Haus, Hof und Staatsarchiv, Vienna.
ar	Arrondissement; modern french administrative division, see departement.
BA	Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, Paris, division of BnF.
BAV	Bibliothèque Apostolique, Vatican.
BGf	Burggraf; sometimes translated as vicomte, castellanus or praefectus, a higher ministeriales office, usually heritable, later a noble title or used as part of a name
BL	British Library, London
BMu	Bibliothèque municipale; municipal library
BnF	Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris.
Bp	Bishop.
BSB	Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, München
Bz.	Bezirk; Austrian and (older) German administrative unit.
C	Count; latin comes, used interchangeably with comte and Graf.
CA	College of Arms, London.
can	Canton; French,Belgian and Swiss administrative division, see also departement.
cch	Counterchanged, parts in opposite colours.
ch.	Charged.
chf	In chief.
c-l-a	Chef-lieu de l'arrondissement, center of the administrative subregion.
c-l-c	Chef-lieu de canton, center of the administrative subregion.
cne	Commune ; lowest french administrative unit, like a municipality.
Cs	Countess; wife of a count or an earl, possibly the heiress holding the fief.
cs	Counterseal or signet, a smallish seal.
CTdO	Chevalier de la Toison d'or; knight of the order of the Golden Fleece.
D	Duke;, latin dux, used interchangeably with duc and Herzog.
dep	Departement; the modern French administrative divisions are region, departement, arrondissement, canton, commune.
dim.	Dimidated.
Dm	Dame; lady in possession of a lordship
E	Earl; noble rank similar to count.
Fhr	Freiherr; German equivalent of baron
fl.	Floret; living and noted.
Gf	Graf; german equivalent of count.
GStA	Geheime Staatsarchiv Preussischer Kulturbesitz, Berlin.
gt	Genannt; named, called or known as; <i>dit</i> in French.
HRR	Heilige Römische Reich; Holy Roman Empire, a collection of semi-sovereign Principalities and towns, in principle ruled by the emperor with the assent of the imperial Diet.
Hz	Herzog; german equivalent of duke.

inv	Inverted, either a figure placed upside down or having the colours of field and figure exchanged (inversions). Less precisely used interchangeably with reversion / reverted, changing the order of quarters.
isst	Issant, naissant.
j.u.	Jure uxoris; in right of his wife.
KBR	Koninglike Bibliothek / Bibliothèque Royale Albert 1er, Bruxelles.
KG	Knight of the Order of the Garter.
KoA	King of Arms, the most senior rank of for a herald.
Kr.	Kreis; principal administrative district in the German Bundesländer, subdivided in Gemeinde. In a few Länder there are Bezirke in between.
Ks.HRR	Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire.
Kt	Knight.
Ktd	Knighted.
Ktr	Komthur; head of district in military orders, e.g. Teutonic Knights.
MGf	Markgraf; german equivalent of marquis.
NYPL	New York Public Library.
o.s.p.	Obit sine prole; died without heirs, without legitimate male issue (o.s.p.m.l.).
P	Prince.
pf[.]	Per fess, horizontal partition in composite shield, listing quarters
PfGf	Pfalzgraf; imperial office with regional authority over matters of nobility and arms, or the title of the ruler of Pfalz, until replaced by Bayern also elector / Kurfürst
pp[.]	Per pale, vertical partition in composite shield, listing quarters
pq[.]	Per quarter, partition into four quarters in composite shield, listing quarters
ps[.]	Per saltire, inclined partition into four quarters in composite shield, listing quarters
Q1	1st Quarter of a composite shield
Q1a	1st Quarter of 1st Grand-Quarter, then Q1b,..; then Q1a1, Q1a2;
qf	Queue fourchy, split tail
Qn	Queen.
qtd	Quartered.
qtg	Quartering.
qtly	Quarterly, a simple shield partitioned into four parts, one or more of which may be charged.
R	Rex; king of ..
S	Seigneur; lord of the locality mentioned, among the untitled nobility. In full as seigneur (sieur or sire), Herr, dominus and signore.
SA	Society of Antiquaries, London.
s.d.	Sine datum; no date available.
sejt	Sejant, sitting.
s.n.	Sine nomen; no name.
V	Vicomte; viscount, noble rank, and earlier an imperial administrative office (vice-count).
www	World-wide-Web; material available on the internet through search machines or at the website of the holding institution, e.g. BSB, BnF.
ÖNB	Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna.