

Candidate families surveyed for early adoption of arms

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Data from *Ordinary of medieval armorials*, 2016.

Code		Family	Comment
Aubigny 1	EN	d'Aubigny of Arundel	>> on both sides ☒ G O ☒ lion rampant ☒ d'Aubigny E.Arundel 1141-1243 (ssx), S.Buckenham (norf); -: MPA:5, MPH:72 (c.1244); -: XBM:5604 (c.1180, Wm, cs: lion p.g.); ☒ Francois d'Aubigné, held Coudray in Saumourois; -: held Le-Pin-en-Mauges (dep Maine-et-Loire, can Beaupréau = 74E4, anj) a.o.; -: Gu-Er -- URF:659, bre, banneret (C.1380/1420); -: lion.cr (not Er) = XDC:369 (1380, Francois, kt); XDD:1228 (1457, Franc)
Aubigny 2	EN	Daubeny of Ingleby	>> branches on both sides ☒ G A ☒ fess of lozenges ☒ Daubeny of Ingleby,l incs -: XBM:6792*+6793* (Phil, 1292, label); XDD:10119 (1499, Gilles, EN); B:135 (Ralph, c.1258); -: 3 martlets in chf = A:179, FW:310 (Phil) = FW:312 (Phil) = URF:339 (EN); -: 3 mullets in chf = A:180 = FW:311 (Wm) ☒ Aubigné-en-Bretagne nr Dol -- WIN:942, NAV:800; -: basic = URF:827, bre = EN; -: 3 martlets in chf -- WIN:943 (bre) = EN; ☒ arms of Montsorel -- Quelen NB 12, must be wrong, re: tombstone Phil (d.1236);
Aubigny 3	FR	Aubigné-en-Bretagne	<i>see Daubeny of Ingleby</i> ☒ G A ☒ fess of lozenges
Beaumont 3	EN	Beaumont-le-Roger - E.Leics & C.Meulan	>> family noted <1135 of both sides, holdings split c1140 betw brothers; ☒ O B ☒ checky ☒ checky = XBM:5666+5668 (1136/38, 1141/42, Waleran C.Meulan & E.Worcs); -: Rob E.Leics presumed identical arms; -: XE-OB, bend = MPA:13 (E.Warws, c.1240), cousin 1135; -: XE-OB, chevron = B:20 (1253, E.Warws), XBM:5658 (1301, Guy 9E.Warws); -: Beaumont-le-Roger, dep Eure, c-l-c, nor; ☒ Or-Gu = Meulan-Courseulles (agnatic), XDN:408 (1272, Raoul);
Courtenay 1	FR	Courtenay (Capet)	>> present on both sides ☒ O G ☒ 3 roundels ☒ LINE-ancien = Josselin, fl.1060 - Stephen [Melun, Yerres] + Pierre [Edessa] + Miles - Renaud (d.1190) S.Courtenay & Sutton-in-Berks - Eliz (gm Pierre Capt) + Rob, d.1209, held Sutton -- Hugh, 1274-1340, E.Devon 1335; -: label =XBM:9010 (1298, Hugh); FW:308 Hugh; -: XEL:1244 (1326,Hugh); XEL:1245 (1365, Hugn 1E); -: XDD:3962 (S.Yerres); WIN:94 (Sa-Ar, Jean); ☒ LINE-Capet = Pierre (I) de France, d.c1183, S.Courtenay j.u, s/ Louis VI R.France, gm/ Eliz, d&h/ Renaud (d.1190) S.Courtenay & Sutton-in-Berks - Rob Courtenay, d.c1220 + Pierre (II) C.Auxerre; -: XCB:41 (1205/09, Pierre II C.Auxerre) + XCB:42 (?1184, Pierre II); CPF:115 Jean (c.1297);
Courtenay 2	EN	Courtenay (E.Devon)	<i>see Courtenay (FR)</i> ☒ O G ☒ 3 roundels
Dinan 1	FR	Dinan	>> branches on both sides; ☒ G E ☒ fess of lozenges ☒ Gu-Er = FW:313 (Oliver, d.1299, baron 1295); sigil (1338, Marg, wid/John); -: XBM:9402 (John, kt, 1428); -: & 3 escallops in chf = FW:314 = A:181 (Rob) ☒ Gu-Er = V.Dinan, bre; FW:538 / TCO:96 (Roland, bre); -: & 3 roundels in chf / betw 6 roundels = LBR:698; XDD:2023 (1380, Charled d'D-M);

Dynham 1	EN		<i>see Dinan</i> ☒ G E ☒ fess of lozenges
Estouteville 1	FR	Estouteville (FR)	>> branches on both sides; ☒ X S AG ☒ barruly & lion ☒ barry / barruly & lion = XBM:13715 (1314, John Ld.Ekyntona, derbs); N:580 Nic; -: barry = sigil, 1227, Joanna; sigil, 1307, Rob, York Deeds; -: Robert, fl.1105, forfeited Cottingham/Baynard Castle, yorks; ☒ barruly & lion = XDN:238 (1259, Rob), 239 (1303, Estout S.Torcy); WIN:356 Robt (c.1260);
Estouteville 2	EN	Estuteville (EN)	<i>see Estouteville (FR)</i> ☒ X S AG ☒ barruly & lion
Ferrers 1	EN	Ferrers of Chartley	>> on both sides; variant canting arms, same origin ☒ O G ☒ vairy ☒ E.Derby 1138-1265; baron 1299-1450; -: vairy: FW:49 E.Derby; XEL:1378 (Rob, s/ Wm E.Derbs, 1261); -: vairy & border ch. horseshoes: XEL:1385 (Wm E.Derbs, 1249); FW:92 Wm (c.1300); ☒ french branch, extinct c1520; -: Ar 6 horseshoes Sa = SK:402, PLN:122, CRK:206 Ferrers; -: Gu-Er-Or, ecu & orle of horseshoes = XDD:2151 (1205, Henri S.Ferrières); XRO:4494 (Gaugin S.Dangu, 1348, nor);
Ferriere 1	FR	Ferrières	<i>see Ferrers E.Derby</i> ; variant canting arms ☒ O B ☒ 6 horseshoes
Harcourt 1	FR	Harcourt (French branch)	>> branches on both sides ☒ G O ☒ 2 bars ☒ Rob [D.Harcourt line] + Ivo - Rob, d.>1212, gm/ Millicent Camville, Sh.Warw 1199, forfeited 1204 on loss of Normandy, held Stanton Harcourt; -: XBM:10464 (John, 1317, d.1330); N:144 John (c1312); ☒ noted 912 in Normandy; -: XDD:2367 (1267, Jean S.Harcourt); -: XDD:2369 (1200, Rob, damaged, eq, hardly arms on shield, possibly on cotte);
Harcourt 2	EN	Harcourt - English branch	<i>see Harcourt (FR)</i> ☒ O G ☒ 2 bars
Laval 1	FR	Laval	>> lands on both sides before 1204 ☒ Gu-PR ☒ lion passt guard ☒ S.Laval, bre, extinct 1211 into Montmorency; -: XBM:6178 (1200, Gui jr, of Naseby, nhants, eq: non-arm, cs: ?wolf passt); -: WIN:1001 Montmorency S.Laval (c1280, arms of Laval);
Louvain 1	NL		>> branches on both sides; ☒ G A ☒ fess ☒ fess, billey = B:120 Matt (c1255); XBM:11417 (1338, Tho, of Lt.Easton); -: ESNF 3:711 (Percy) + 3:714 (Louvain of Lt.Easton, arrived <1226); ☒ fess = XRA 1:516 (1240, eq/so&cs, Godefried S.Grimberghen & Perwez, gm/ Aleid); -: FW:382 (fr): -: Gottfried (I), d.1139, M.Lothingia - Adeliza, si/ Joceline dL, gm1/ Henry I R.Engl, gm2/ Wm d'Aubigny E.Arundel d.1153 + Jocelin, gm/ Agnes Percy + Gotfried (II), d.1142, Hz.Lothingia - Gotfried (III), d.1190, Gf.Brabant & Hz.Lothingia -- &c
Malemains 1	EN		>> branches on both sides, even if of different, but similarly named families; variable tints; ☒ G O ☒ 3 hands ☒ Gu-Or = A:63 = FW:682 Henry (c.1275); -: Gu-Ar = FW:240 Nic; Gu-Er = F:143 Nic; -: XBM:11534 (1315, Nic, in lincs, rose with 5 arms: 3 hands, saltire engr, cross flory, checky & fess, barruly), ☒ Gu-Or = XDN:373 (1367, Nic S.Bénesville); LBR:150; WIN:400* (label); -: Or-Gu = LBR:224 Jean; WIN:357 Nic;

Malet 1	FR	Malet de Graville	>> branches on both sides; variable tints ☒ G O ☒ 3 buckles ☒ A:188 (c.1275, Rob Mallet); change to chevron betw 3 buckles c.1300; by Rob jr -: XBM:11541 (13C, Rob Mallet, secretum); ☒ XDD:2678 (13C, Rob S.Graville d.1242); XDN:374 (1293, Jean S.Graville); -: FW:570 John = TCO:181 Jean (d.1297/1302); -: A:291 John (c.1275, french segment)
Martel 1	FR	Martel de Bacqueville	>> present on both sides ☒ O G ☒ 3 mallets ☒ Geof (Bacqueville), fl.1086, in esx - Wm, fl.1130, in esx, beds, dors - Geof + Roger; -: Or-Gu = FW:697; A:65 Ric (c.1280); XBM:11634 (1373, Rob, derbs); ☒ Or-Gu = Martel de Bacqueville, Geof, fl.1086 -- Wm, fl.1204, lost EN possessions; -: XDC:5779 (1365, Guil S.Bacqueville), LBR:227 Geof; TCO:167 Guil; WIN:339 Guil; -: label = XDC:5777 (1355, Guil); WIN:340 Jean; FW:575 (Guil)
Martel 2	EN	Martel (EN)	<i>see Martel-FR</i> ☒ O G ☒ 3 mallets
Maulevrier 1	FR	Maulevrier	>> slightly possible with branches on both sides; ☒ O G ☒ chief ☒ bend compony & chief = Maulevrier of Horsforth, yorks + co-owner of Allerton Maulevrier, yorks; -: John Mauveleverer, fl.1300-1325; effigy at Allerton Maulevrier, yorks; N:1079 John; -: bend & chief = 4:24 (1329, John); ☒ Or chief Gu = FW:546 / TCO:107; anj; -: chief = XDD:2756 (Renaud, 1246; cs: greyhound); -: bend & chief = TCO:116 Jean;
Maulevrier 2	EN	Mauleverer of Allerton	<i>see Maulevrier (chief)</i> ☒ G A ☒ 3 greyhounds courant in pale ☒ present arms probably adopted c.1250/80;
Monceaux 2	FR	Monceaux (Cayeux)	<i>see Monceaux (EN)</i> ☒ A G ☒ cross moline
Monceaux 6	EN	Monceux	>> probable on both sides ☒ G O ☒ cross moline ☒ c.1200 brnches in ssx and yorks; -: Gu-Or = ARS:283 John (c.1390), TJ:1549 Hamo (c.1390); -: Bow-sls 59.2 (1352, John) ☒ Monceaux (Cayeux), pon-bou -- no docs; -: Ar-Gu = XDC:6164 (1387, Raoul, esq); URF:1275 (c.1380, nor):
Montfort 1	FR	Montfort-l'Amaury	>> on both sides -: arms documented <1200, held high offices on both sides of the Channel ☒ G A ☒ lion q.f. ☒ Simon (IV) 'grand', 1160-1218, C.Evreux & E.Leics & V.Carcassonne - Simon (V), d.1265, E.Leics + Amaury (V), 1191-1241, C.Montfort, conf; -: lion qf = XDD:707-708 (Simon, 1195);
Paynel 1	FR	Paynel de Hambie	>> branche on both sides, variable tints; ☒ O BG ☒ 2 bars acc. orle of martlets ☒ 2 bars acc. orle of martlets = A:126 Thomas (c.1275); -: Hugh, 1181-1244, gm/ Leticce, held Drax & W.Rasen, lost lands in Normandy; -: XBM:12422 (Wm, 1301, 1303-17); ☒ 2 bars acc. orle of martlets = LBR:168 Foulque (c.1292); WIN:1135 (s.n., c1270); -: XDD:3158 (1339, Foulques); XDN:447 (1410, Foulques S.Hambie & Briqueville); ☒ 2 lions passt = Paynel de Marcy, a cadet c.1260 ☒ 1204 Hugh of Moutiers & W.Rasen with John and Fulk of Hambye & Drax with Philippe Auguste

Percy 2	EN	Percy (ancient)	>> possibly, with variant arms; <i>see also Aubigny / Daubeny of Ingleby</i> ; ☒ B O ☒ fess of lozenges ☒ Az fess of lozenges Or = ancient **, changed 1297 to lion; -: Percy -en-Auge, sr line ext.1166 into Louvain dit Percy, jr line of Dunley; -: A:93 Henry (c.1275); MPA:52 (Ric, c.1240); XBM:12568 (Rob, 1276); -: variable tints ☒ pily-paly Sa-Or = XDC:7078 (1339, Ric, baillage du Caen); WIN:483 Rob (c1270);
Percy 3	FR		<i>see Percy (fess of lozenges)</i> ☒ S O ☒ chief indented
Rivers 1	EN	Rivers of Ongar	>> probably branches on both sides, variable arms; ☒ BO ☒ 2 bars dancetty ☒ english branch: baron Rivers of Ongar 1299; noted c1200, ext.c1350, -: 2 bars dancetty = PRO-sls (1374, Tho), E:398 Ric (c.1285), -: 2 bars of loz / 6 loz (EN) = XBM:13004 (1269, John of Ongar, s/Ric); E:202 John (c.1285); ☒ french branch, not in armorials; -: 2 bars of loz / 6 loz (FR) = XDN:490 (1286, Wm); XDN:492* (1257, Ric, label of 4);
St.Valery 1	EN	St.Valery-en-Caux	>> probably in both parts ☒ Or-Gu ☒ 2 lions passt guard ☒ St.Valery-en-Caux, dep Seine-Maritime, count, held in lincs, oxon, berks; -: sigil 1181, cs, Bernard IV (Ailes HE 7+9) ; E:560 (c.1285); ☒ St.Valery-en-Caux, dep Seine-Maritime -: XBM:6408-6412 + 19762 (1207, Tho, s/ Bernard, eq, non-arm, nor); -: XSP:696 (1208, Thomas, eq + cs);
Tiptoft 1	EN	Tiptoft (EN)	>> on both sides, place of origin unknown; ☒ A G ☒ saltire engrailed ☒ Walter Tybotot, leics, fl.1200; -: XBM:13942, Rob, 1270); A:196 Rob; ☒ Tiptot, nor -- URF:1354, nor; -: not XDN, not XDD; REF: -: GEC 12.2:88 (baron 1308), not Loyd OF;
Tiptoft 2	FR	Tiptot (FR)	<i>see Tiptoft (EN)</i> ☒ A G ☒ saltire engrailed
Vieuxpont 1	FR		<i>see Vipont</i> ; ☒ A G ☒ 10 annulets
Vipont 1	EN		>> on both sides ☒ O G ☒ 6 annulets (2:2:2) ☒ english branch; Rob, ospm.1265, principal landowner in Westm-cumb & durh -: Or-Gu, Gu-Or, 2:2:2 = XBD:2543 (1347, Rob); N:118; ☒ french branch -: Ar-Gu, 10 annulets = XDN:585 (1227, Ives S.Cuvertville, nor); XDC:9450 (1449, Laurent dV, anj); VER:644 (c.1290);
Cadets with similar arms and early separation			
Aubigny 6	EN	Daubeny of Scotton	>> <i>see Aubigny / Daubeny of Ingleby and Percy</i> ☒ G A ☒ fess of lozenges

Balliol 1	FR	Bailleul-en-Vimieu	>> in England, Scotland and Picardy; variable tints & differences ☒ G A & A G ☒ escutcheon voided - England -: Guy, fl.1086 of Stokesley (yorks), b/ Hugues, f-i-l/ Wm Bertram (Or-Az); -: B:36 John (Gu-Ar, c1258), a.o.; ☒ - Scotland -: John, d.1268, married Dervorguilla of Galloway, F/ John R.Scots 1292-97; -: XBE:89.1 (Hugh, es/ John & Dervorguilla); ☒ - France -: Hugues S.Bailleul-en-Vimieu,FF/ Eustace S.Bailleul & Hélicourt & Stokesley (d.1208) -: XSP:127 (1229, Simon);
Bruce 1	SC	Bruce of Annandale	>> scots and northumbrian branches c.1130 -: Rob, fl.1030, favourite of Henry I, settled in nhum and Scotland, serving David I; ☒ O GG ☒ saltire & chief = Annandale -: XBM:15653; XMS:268-269 (c.1218, Rob (IV), d.1221/45); -: cadets with variant tints >1220; ☒ A B ☒ lion = Skelton, separated <1140; -: B:48 Peter (c.1258), XMS:267 (Margaret, d.1307);
Champagne 7	EN	Campana	>> in Scotland and England <1200; ☒ O S ☒ fretty -: in nhants c1200 (brother of Ralph), c1250 leics; -: XBM:8297 (Rob, 1240); Q:555 Rob (c1296) ☒ fretty -: in Kirkcudbrightshire c1200 (Ralph), Perthshire c1300; -: XMS:401 (1297, Peter);
Craon 1	FR	Craon	>> on both sides ☒ O G ☒ lozengy ☒ Guy de Craon, ospm.1205 - Petronilla, d.1262 gm1/ Wm Longchamp (d.1205); -:Guy held Warnboorough, hants & Freiston, lincs) -: XBM:6622 (n.d. / c.1205, Petronilla de Craon, dress: lozengy (Craon), shield: 3 crescents (Longchamp); ☒ Maurice (V) de Craon, d.1293, S.Craon; -: XEP:273; XDD:1951 (1317, Amaury); WIN:515 Maurice (c.1280);
Sudley 1	EN	Sudley	>> see Tracy ☒ Or 2 bends Gu;
Tracy 1	EN	Tracy of Toddington (Bradnich)	>> identical arms in cadet ☒ Or-Gu, 2 bends = Tracy -: John Sudley & Grace Tracy (d/is/ Henry I) - Ralph Sudley + Wm Tracy, d.1176, honor of Bradnich (incl. Toddington, Glos), Becket murderer - Henry, lost Bradnich 1202 -- John, fl.1301-27, held Toddington; -: possibly related to Tracy of Barnstaple; -: ARS:354 (1380/1413), WJ:1566 (c1380): XBM:13970* (John, 1609, Q1+4: 2 bends & escallop dx) ☒ Or-Gu, 2 bends = Sudley; -: E:67; XBM:13770 (1302, John Sudley);

Families with insufficient evidence

Family		FullFaName	AngNorCmnt
Aubigny 7	EN	Daubeny of Belvoir	>> no french arms found, <i>but see Daubeny of Ingleby (fess of lozenges)</i> ; ☒ O GG ☒ 2 chevrons & border ☒ Wm (I) Brito d'Aubigny, d.1133/53, gm/ Cecily Bigod (h/Belvoir); branches in dioceses Dol and Rennes; extinct 1242 into Ros of Helmsley; -: XBM:7012 (Wm, early 13C); MPA:52; ☒ St.Aubin d'Aubigné, dep Ille-et- Villaine, c-l-c = 55F1, bre; -: no seals or refs
Bacon 1	FR	Bacon	>> no english arms found ☒ G A ☒ 6 roses ☒ FW:572 / TCO:188 Roger ;

Basset 1	EN	Basset of Drayton	>> CHK ☒ O G ☒ 3 piles conjoined in base
Beaumont 1	FR	Beaumont (Brienne)	<i>see Beaumont-Brienne (EN);</i> ☒ B OO ☒ lion, flory
Beaumont 2	EN	Beaumont (Brienne, EN)	>> English branch only, settled c.1302; ☒ B OO ☒ lion, flory ☒ XBM:5675 (1322, Henry Constable of England);
Bezille 1	FR	Bezille	>> arrived temp. Henry III ☒ A G ☒ 3 roundels ☒ Ar-Gu, wilts = Matt, fl.1239-68, new arrival; -: E:502 (John, 1285), XBM:7443 (1405, Wm); ☒ Ar-Gu, tur = XRO:1439 (Renaud, 1390), VER:642 (Pierre, c1290);
Bouteiller 1	FR	Bouteillier de Senlis - Ermenonville	>> improbable; ☒ O G ☒ qfly ☒ St.Liz E.Nhants c.1140, possibly lozengy ☒ Bouteiller de Senlis, arms changed from the garbs of C.Clermont-en-Beauvaisis to qtr c.1220;
Breaute 1	FR	Bréauté	>> only temporary service in England; ☒ A G ☒ cinquefoil ☒ Gu-Ar = MPC:23, Faukes de Breauté, d.1226, gm/ Marg (d.1252, d&h/ Warin FitzGerold & Alice Courcy), a military adventurer serving king John, banished 1225
Cailli 1	EN	Cailli = Caley	>> no french branch revealed; ☒ X E OG ☒ checky & bend ☒ checky & bend/escutch = N:536 (Adam, d.c1306);
Cheyney 3	EN		>> probably incidental ☒ G A ☒ fess of lozenges ☒ Guillaume de Chaeney, d.c1269, kt, steward on Guernsey of Robert de Ver. Made bail for the english manor of 'Oteri' at the Chapter of Rouen -- XDN:165-166 (1253, 1267, Guil, 4 lozenges in fess): ☒ Nic, fl.1284. held Holewell (camb), on Guernsey, custos Channel Is 1294-97 -- Moor KE 1:205;
Chiffrevast 1	FR		>> different arms ☒ A S ☒ bendy; in France ☒ B AA ☒ 3 bars gemel & chief; in England
Clare 1	EN		>> no french branch with similar arms, but see Clères and Clere of Ormsby ☒ O G ☒ 3 chevrons = Clare-chevron group
Clere 1	EN	Clere of Ormsby	<i>see Clères (fess),</i> -: slightly possible, but lack of evidence, Foster DH wrong attrib; ☒ A BO ☒ fess ch. 3 eagles
Cleres 1	FR	Clères	>> hardly probable, at least different adoption of arms; ☒ A B ☒ fess diapered ☒ XDN:139+181 (Jean, 1284); ☒ chevronny Or-Gu = Clare E.Pembs 1136, sigil c.1140, same origin; ☒ fess ch 3 eagles = Clere of Ormsby (c.1370), lack of evidence;
Crecy 3	EN	Crescy - modern	>> only slightly probable; ☒ A S ☒ lion q.f. ☒ Cressy, notts -: Ar lion.qf Sa = modern (c1300), possibly derived from Braytoft; -: Or 3 crescents Gu = ancient (c.1240), canting, MPA:30 Roger (c.1260); ☒ lion passt = Raoul de Cresseio (Cressy), end 12C (c.1190) -- XDN:217, at Prieure de Longueville, dep Seine-Maritime, seat nr Omonville (7F1), nor;
Crevecoeur 3	EN	Crevecoeur of Leeds	>> no french arms revealed ☒ O X GO ☒ cross voided -: not in XBM;
Ferrers 2	EN	Ferrers of Groby	<i>see Ferrers (vairy & horseshoes)</i> ☒ G O ☒ 7 mascles -: junior branch

Geneville 1	EN		>> present on both sides, but late arrival - with Peter de Savoie, uncle of the queen; ☒ B OEG ☒ 3 horsebrays & chief ch. lion isst ☒ Geof, 1226-1314, S.Vaucouleurs & L.Meath, 1252 gm/ Maud Lacy (d.1303) - Peter, ospm.1292, held Ludlow &c, salop + a.o. + Jean, fl.1288-1315; ☒ Geof (III) fl.1150, seneschal de Champagne - a.o. + Simon, fl.1219, ys, S.Joinville, gm/ Beatrice (d/ Etienne C.Bourgogne & Auxonne) - Geof (VI), d.1314, ys, S.Vaucouleurs [Ludlow] + a.o. + Jean, c1224-1317, ys, historian [vie de St.Louis], S.Joinville & seneschal ;
Hauteville 1	EN		>> no french arms revealed; ☒ S AA ☒ lion, crusily
Hauteville 2	FR	Hauteville	>> no english known ☒ O SG ☒ chief & label
Joinville 1	FR	Joinville	<i>see Geneville</i> , late arrival ☒ B OEG ☒ 3 horsebrays & chief ch. lion isst
Longchamp 1	EN		>> if on both sides - variable arms ☒ E G ☒ 3 crescents (2:1) ☒ Er, 3 crescents = XBM:11370-11371 (1341, Henry, esx); -: XBM:6622 (n.d. / c.1205, Petronilla de Craon, dress: lozengy (Craon), shield: 3 crescents (Longchamp); ☒ hypothetical french branch -: ch.roses (?) = XDN:353 (12C, Henri), possibly brother of Wm Bp.Ely (d.1197); -: crescent & estoile in chf = Longchamp, nor, XDD:2608 (1205, Etienne); XDN:352 (1222, Guil),
Mare 8	EN		>> no french branch revealed; ☒ B A ☒ 3 fish posed bendwise
Marmion 1	EN		>> no french branch revealed ☒ Z G ☒ fess ☒ Geof, fl.1185, held Middleton (63f3), warws -: XBM:11621-11622 (Phil, 1265); ☒ no arms = Rob Marmion of F-I-M, primo 13C (1200/10, clem) -- XDN:390, eq;
Marshall 4	EN		>> hardly the same family ☒ O G ☒ cross moline ☒ Ralph, fl.1280, d.c.1315 - Ralph, d.1346, gm/ Clarice, held Masseworth (bucks) a.o. - Herbert, b.c.1334; -: XBM:11604* (1361, John, cross ch. indistinct mark) ☒ cross moline & bend = XDN:385 (1278, Henri de Marechal S.Say) in Argentan-Lisieux region;
Mascy 1	EN	Massey = Mascy	>> not likely to be same family; ☒ G A ☒ qtly ☒ FW:613 Hamon (c1312); -: not XBM; ☒ bendy & chief (ch.lion passt dx) = Massy, fra; -: XDD:2732 (1216, Frederic Massy, fra), 2733 (1318, Jean);
Matha 1	FR		>> no english branch ☒ O B ☒ lozengy ☒ Matha S.Chavagnes & Envill en Saintonge -: FW:527 from TCO; XDD:2734 (1269, Foulque); XEP:484;
Meulan 1	FR	Meulan de la Queue	>> not in England, cadet of Beaumont-le-Roger, 2s/ Waleran C.Meulan & E.Worcs; ☒ S A ☒ lion q.f. ☒ Meulan Sr de la Queue & Gournay-sur-Marne -: C:109 Amaury de Meulan (fl.1273-95) among a few french in Walford's Roll, -: XDD:2826 (1270, Amaury S.Cauda/laCroix);
Meulan 2	FR	Meulan de Courseulles	>> not in England, cadet of Beaumont-le-Roger; es/ Waleran C.Meulan & E.Worcs; ☒ O G ☒ checky ☒ Meulan-Courseulles -: XDN:408 (1272, Raoul);
Mohun 1	EN	Mohun (ancient)	>> no french branch revealed ☒ G E ☒ maunch

Mohun 2	EN	Mohun (new)	<i>see Mohun (maunch)</i> ☒ O S ☒ cross engrailed
Moine 10	EN		>> uncertain relationship betw families ☒ O V ☒ 3 bars ☒ possilby Moine of Doleham, ssx; -: John, fl.1334; PO:516; ☒ O S -- Moine de Launay, bre; -: GUE:119 Hamon (c.1381), bre;
Moine 11	FR		<i>see Moine (Or-Vt)</i> ☒ O S ☒ 3 bars
Montfort 3	FR	Montfort-sur-Risle	>> no english arms ☒ G O ☒ saltire ☒ Montfort-sur-Risle, sr line extinct <1150, held barony of Hinckley, suf; ☒ XDN:415* (1318, Phil, label);
Mortimer 1	EN	Mortimer of Wigmore	>> no french branch revealed; ☒ B OA ☒ barry acc. escutcheon & chief paly and corners gironny ☒ Mortimer of Wigmore, E.March 1328; -: XBM:11955 (Edm, 1301); B:32 Roger (c.1255); ☒ possible french branch: -: non-armorial only (c1205, 1228, Guil), XDD, XDN; ☒ Guillaume de Taveau, maire de Poitiers 1386 bought the seigneurie de Morthemer in 1417 and adopted the arms -- Adam EM 183;
Newmarch 1	EN		>> no french arms revealed; ☒ G O ☒ fess of lozenges ☒ Newmarch / Neufmarché / Newmarket, from Percy (fess lozengy
Normanville 1	EN		>> dif arms in France and England ☒ G AA ☒ fess betw 2 bars gemel ☒ fess betw 2 bars gemel = A:8 Ralph (c1275); -: fess ch. 3 fleurs-de-lis acc. 2 bars gemel = XBM:12206 (John, 1345, yorks); ☒ variations of fess/chief & martlets; -: fess betw 3 martlets = XDN:437 (1257, Rob);
Paynel 2	FR	Paynel de Marcy	<i>see Paynel -Hambie (2 bars acc. orle of martlets);</i> ☒ O G ☒ 2 lions passt ☒ Paynel de Marcy, a cadet c.1260 -: WIN:347 Jean (c.1270); FW:559 / TCO:169 Foulques;
Paynel 6	EN	Paynel of West Rasen	>> <i>see Paynel -Hambie (2 bars acc. orle of martlets);</i> ☒ A S ☒ bend = a cadet, arms noted 1310, N:678;
Percy 1	EN	Percy (new)	<i>see Percy (fess of lozenges)</i> ☒ O B ☒ lion rampant -: change of arms c.1297
Piennes	EN	Piennes (St.Omer)	>> branches on both sides, but when did they arrive?; ☒ B OO ☒ fess, billey ☒ billey = B:181 (Wm de St.Omer, c.1255); -: crusily = XBM:13250 (1350, Thomas, kt, norf, label); ☒ billey = XRA 3:107 (1390, Pierre de Peene); XDD:3536 (1237, Guil de St.Omer, fla); -: URF:1628 (S.Piennes, c.1380);
Roche 5	FR	la Roche-Taisson	>> no english arms ☒ V EO ☒ barry diapered ☒ Raoul, held Roche-Taisson & N.Wheatley, notts & in kent, lost english possessions 1204; -: XDD:3679 (1205, Raoul, lay rights) -: XDN:547-548 (Jordan + Letice, <1178, non-armorial);
Scures 1	EN	Scures = Skewers	>> no french branch revealed, ☒ B O ☒ fretty
Sely 1	EN		>> no french connection documented; ☒ E G ☒ 3 chevrons ☒ Er, 3 chevrons = AN:90 (John Selly / Selby, c.1350); ☒ 3 chevrons = XDC:1984-1985 (1369, 1383, Geof de la Celle);

Sifrewast 1	EN	Sifrewast	<i>see Chifrewast, diff arms</i> ☒ B AA ☒ 3 bars gemel & chief
St.John 1	EN	St.John of Basing	>> no french branch revealed ☒ A GO ☒ chief ch. 2 mullets
St.Liz 1	EN		>> no french branch revealed ☒ lozengy = XBM:6403 (1147, Sim St.Liz E.Nhants, eq);
St.Louis 1	FR		>> <i>see Sely -- no evidence;</i> ☒ E G ☒ 3 chevrons, fra -: NAV:130 jehan de saint luys
St.Omer 1	FR	St.Omer <i>al.</i> Fauquembergue	>> <i>see Piennes (St.Omer) - a cadet</i> ☒ B O ☒ fess -: Otho St.Omer, fl.1132-51, in England 1142, in Palestine 1145 (2.Crusade);
Tannay 1	FR		<i>see Tany</i> ☒ B O ☒ 2 bars
Tany 1	EN	Tany	>> no french branch revealed; ☒ B A ☒ 3 bars ☒ Lucas Tany, d.1282, constable of Corfe Castle 1266, seneschal of Gascony 1272-78, no seal; -: origin: Thenney (dep Eure); ☒ BER:838 (Az-Or, poi), Tannay, not verified;
Teyes 6	FR	Thiais = Teyes	>> no english branch revealed; ☒ variable arms; Tyas and Teyes, yorks ☒ Thiais, dep Val-de Marne -: 1257, Guil (XDD:3794); c.1267, WIN:34 Guil, 277 Rob, 278 Anseau;
Thibouville 1	FR		>> no english arms, lost lands in 1204; ☒ E G ☒ fess ☒ fess & label: XCD:3686 (1259, Rob), WIN:401 Jean; -: bend, mistake = WIN:367 Rob;
Tony 1	EN	Tony = Tosny	>> lost all lands, excluded from peace in 1204 ☒ A G ☒ maunch ☒ Ralph de Toeni S.Conches, c.1066 of Flamstead, Herts; -: XWB:115 (1301, Rob); MPC:25 Roger (c.1240); -: Tosny, dep Eure, ar Louviers, can Gaillon = 20A4;
Tracy 2	EN	Tracy of Barnstaple	>> may be confused (and related) with Tracy (2 bends); ☒ Ar-Sa-Or ☒ chevron ch. 3 fleurs-de-lis; -: held honor of Barnstaple, Devon;
Vere 1	EN	de Vere	>> no french arms ☒ G OA ☒ qtly acc. mullet in chf dx
Vernon 1	EN	Vernon (ancient)	>> no french branch revealed; ☒ A S ☒ fretty ☒ XBM:6505 (12C/13C, Ric); ☒ origin: Vernon, c-l-c, ar Evreux, dep Eure = 40B1; RE: Vernon (Or saltire Az), dep Manche, 12C, XDD, XDN;
Vescy 1	EN		>> hardly any substantial properties in Normandy; ☒ O S ☒ cross ☒ Vescy adopted 1110/60 from maternal or spouse's family -: Gu-Ar, moline / patonce = Wm and Eustace, c.1240 (MPH:26, 102); -: XSS:638n (c.1220, Wm of Liliescliff in Roxburgh; Agnes); Loyd XHS 525 (1247, Wm); -: Or-Sa, plain cross = XSS:638n (1260, John);
Warrenne 1	EN	Warrenne of Blomfield	>> no french branch, lost french lands in 1204, ☒ O B ☒ checky; in Vermandois-Group