

Some early seals, coins a.o. with Gonfanon (or banner), Shield, Horse trapper or Emblem.

with arms (≠ different); **0** blank; - not present / not visible; **so** obverse, **sr** reverse, **cs** counterseal;

The seals are mostly equestrian (so), bracteats are non equestrian; **txt** only mentioned; **pix** image available;

The core list was compiled as background for a re-evaluation of the importance of banners in the evolution of early heraldry, as discussed in Steen Clemmensen, 'The Proverbial Banner – an Axiom Revisited: a Re-examination of the Evidence of Early Heraldry pre 1200', in: J.T. Anema: *Frontiers in genealogy and heraldry. Proceedings of the 30th International Congress of Genealogical and Heraldic Sciences, September 2012, Den Haag 2014*, p.95-105.

date	name		G	S	H	E	comment
1069	William Conqueror R.England	EN	0	-	-	-	Bishop RW #28, cs, pleated gonfanon;
1091	William II Rufus R.England	EN	0	-	-	-	Bishop RW #30, cs; same type as for William I;
1096	Stephen C.Aumale	EN	0	-	-	-	XCB:110 (not Wm C.Nevers), Crouch IA 187, txt;
1103	Heinrich Hz.Kärnten	DE	0	-	-	-	Kittel S 251;
1106	Hugues (II) D.Bourgogne	FR	?	-	-	-	<i>bendy</i> , claimed by P-F Chifflet in 1656; Pastoureau TH 32 note 43 (txt); ≠ forgery from a seal of 1142 (3 pales) in Fox CO; ≠ arms first noted >1190 (Vaivre EH 18) or 1187 on seal;
1113	David E.Huntingdon	EN SC	0	-	-	-	1113/24, Crouch IA 185, 187 note 25, ?cross; XBD:1420 = Hunter-Blair ES t1a (fot)
1123	Willem (I) C.Luxembourg	FR	?	0	-	-	square pennon possibly pleated; Laurent S #53; Pastoureau TH 32 note 43 (<i>barry</i> , txt);
1123	Konrad M.Meissen	DE	0	-	-	-	c.1123; r.1123-1156; XPW:1.1; Kittel S 251; Sieb A 78;
1125	Heinrich 'Schwarze' Hz.Bayern	DE	0	-	-	-	c.1125; Kittel S 251;
1128	Geoffrey C.Anjou	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>semy of lions</i> ; d.1151 enamelled funeral plaque, dated c.1170 (not c.1151, Kittel W 59); ≠ story of knighting 1128, written c1170 by John of Marmoutier, different details;
1130	Alfonso VII R.Leon	ES	-	-	-	#	coin 1126-1135, <i>lion</i> ; R.Leon 1126 & Castille 1135, d.1157; Engel TN 2:816-818; ≠ victory 1147, poem naming leonine shields and banners; Fox CO 15;
1135	Raoul (I) C.Vermandois	FR	#	-	-	-	noted as <i>checky</i> , Pastoureau TH 31 – but hardly legible in photo; XDD:1010 no mention of arms;
1146	Raoul (I) C.Vermandois	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>checky</i> ; XDP:38 (no mention of arms); Pastoureau TH 31; Raoul d.1152, leaving Raoul (II) a minor, ward of Waleran C.Meulan;
1136	Waleran C.Meulan	EN FR	-	-	-	-	1 st seal; 'mellenti'; No arms on 1 st seal, 1136/38, King WM 176 (ANdF, L.893no.28); cadet of Beaumont-le-Roger
1139	Waleran C.Meulan	EN FR	-	#	-	-	2 nd seal, reverse; 1141/42/44/50, <i>checky</i> , 'wigornie'; different drawings; King 177 (fot) = XBM:5666 = BM Harl.Ch. 45.I.30) = Pastoureau TH 31 (txt); Crouch IA 227(pix); Wagner ME 339 (pix); XDD:716 =Galbreath LH 22 (1136/38, pix); also XBM:5668 (Add.Ch.20419)
1139	Waleran C.Meulan	EN FR	-	#	?	-	2 nd seal, obverse. 'mellenti'; King MW 177 foto; Crouch IA 227 pix;
1141	Enguer' Candavène C.St.Pol	FR	-	-	-	#	1141/50; <i>garb / wheatsheaf</i> ; equestrian figure with 5 garbs around it; Enguerrand Candavène, C.St.Pol 1141-1150; Galbreath LH 31; XDA:68; XDF:285;

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1162	Anselm Candavène C.StPol	FR	- -	- -	# -	- #	eq/so: <i>garb</i> on horse trapper; brother of Enguerrand; es: eagle raising and a <i>garb</i> ; Galbreath LH 31; XDP:209; XDF:287 (1164); ☐ XDF:286 (no arms, >1150);
1223	Hugo Candavène	FR	-	#	-	-	5 <i>garbs</i> ; shield alone on cs; Galbreath LH 31; XDA:229;
1141	Wilhelm Gf.Gleiberg	DE	0	0	-	-	Kittel S 252;
1141	Gilbert FG E.Pembroke	EN	-	#	-	-	1141/46; <i>chevronny</i> ; Gilbert FitzGilbert (Clare), d.1148, E.Pembroke 1138; Wagner ME 340; BM Lansdowne 203:15v; ☐ see also XBM:5833 (Gilbert d.1148 / Gilbert d.1152);
1141	Gilbert FG E.Pembroke	EN	-	#	-	-	1141/46, on foot; <i>chevronny</i> ; Gilbert FG E.Pembroke, d.1148; Wagner ME 340;
1145	Gilbert FR E.Hertford	EN	-	#	-	-	c.1145; <i>chevronny</i> ; Gilbert FitzRichard (Clare), o.s.p.1151, E.Hertford 1138, nephew of Gilbert FG E.Pembroke; Wagner ME 342; Hunter-Blair 2.g (PRO D.Lancs.Ch.A.157); ☐ see also XHS:84 (1146/48, Gilb E.Hert, eq, sh, 82mmØ);
1152	Rohese Clare	EN	-	-	-	#	1148/52; <i>chevronny</i> ; Rohese de Clare Cs.Lincoln, d.1152, wife of Gilbert Gant E.Lincoln 1148, sister of Gilbert FR E.Hertford; XBM:13048 (BM, Harl.Ch.55.E.13); Galbreath LH 23; ☐ XBM:6645, 1149/56, Rohese, non-armorial;
1160	Alice Gant Cs.Nhants	EN	-	-	-	#	c.1160; <i>chevronny</i> ; daughter of Rohese Clare and Gilbert Gant, wife of Simon St.Liz E.Nhants (d.1184), XBM:13239-13240; XHS:88;
1170	Richard FG E.Pembroke	EN	-	#	-	-	1148/76; Richard 'Strongbow', d.1176, succeeded 1148, DBA 2:515, Antiq.J, 1941, 21:131-132
1147	Simon St.Liz E.Nhants	EN	-	#	-	-	XBM:6403, Simon St.Liz E.Northampton, d.1153, equestrian, <i>lozengy</i> .
1150	Gilbert Gant E.Lincoln	EN	-	#	-	-	1148/56, <i>barry / 3 bars</i> , E.Lincs 1148/49, d.1156, XHS:297;
1142	Hugues (II) D.Burgundy	FR	?	-	-	-	<i>3pales</i> ; d.1143; Chifflet, 1656 (pix, lost); Wagner HH 16- 17 (txt); Fox CO 13; BnF Baluze 143:203r (txt); ☐ see also seal of 1106 (<i>bendy</i> , forged?); ☐ seal 1131 non-armorial;
1143	Amadeo (III) C.Savoie	FR	#	0	-	-	<i>cross</i> ; AHS, 1925:11; Wagner ME 342; Pastoureau TH 36;
1151	Humbert (III) C.Savoie	FR	#	-	-	-	<i>cross</i> ; Galbreath LH 23, pix = Galbreath SA #12;
1140	Guillaume (II) C.Nevers	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>eagle / ?lion</i> ; d.1148; XCB:111 (photo, bad quality); Galbreath LH 23+n36 (txt); Bouly (eagle);
1144	Heinrich 'Löwe' D.Saxony	DE	0	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; Heinrich 1129/30-1195; Wagner ME 342 (pix); Kittel S 253; Galbreath MB 26;
1148	Gf.Arnsberg	DE	-	-	-	#	<i>eagle</i> ; bracteats of 1148 and 1151 for Walther (II), fl.1135- c.1170; of 1181 for Heinrich, fl.1145-1193; ☐ Konrad (I) used a seal with arms 1240 (XWS 1.29.2); Förschner DM; Sieb A 71;
1150	William E.Glos.	EN	-	-	-	#	1150/53; <i>lion</i> ; Crouch IA 224, txt;
1150	Raymond-Berengar (IV) C.Barcelona	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>paly</i> ; d.1162, ?C.Provence, XBB 6n+ t2.1; Wagner ME 342; Pastoureau TH; ☐ Raymond-Berengar C.Provence, d.1166, nephew;
1152	Welf (VI) M.Tuscany	DE IT	0	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; Welf (VI), 1115-1191, D.Spolito & M.Tuscany & P.Sardinia 1152 (Welfer); AHS 1916:16; Galbreath LH 17; Wagner ME 343;

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1154	William C.Boulogne	EN	0	-	-	-	c.1154, son of Stephen de Blois R.England; Crouch IA 187, txt;
1155	Bouchard S.Guise	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>eagle</i> ; XDP:369; Galbreath LH 23;
1156	Heinrich (II) D.Austria	DE	-	#	-	-	<i>eagle</i> ; Sava RS 77n-78n; Galbraeth LH 23 (txt); ☐ non-armorial 1143;
1158	Baudouin (IV) C.Hainaut	NL	-	#	-	-	3 <i>chevrons</i> ; Paravicini OAK 121;
1159	Ottokar (I/III) M.Styria	DE	0	#	-	-	<i>panter</i> ; Wagner ME 344; ☐ non-armorial 1157; Fox CO 22;
1160	William FitzEmpress	EN	-	#	#	-	<i>lion</i> ; Wm, d.1164, brother of Henry II, C.Poitou; Wagner ME 349, pix (1156/63); Hunter-Blair p3t4; XHS:429 (1154/1164);
1162	Floris (III) C.Holland	NL	-	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; Galbreath LH 24 (txt); XNL:500 (1162, damaged) + XNL:501 (1167);
1198	Dirk (VII) C.Holland	NL	-	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; XNL:503;
1166	Rasse de Gavre	NL	-	#	-	-	<i>tressure flory counterflory</i> ; Eeckhout FM 1:166, txt;
1170	Albrecht 'Bär' M.Brandenburg	DE	0 0	# #	- -	-	<i>bracteat</i> ; <i>bend (& border)</i> ; r.1134-1170; Pastoureau TH 35; Sieb A 76; <i>bracteat</i> ; <i>barry</i> ; Sieb A 77; ☐ on seal standing with gonfanon and plain shield, Kittel S 247;
1174	Bernhard Gf.Aschersleben	DE	-	#	-	-	<i>barry</i> ; younger son of Albrecht 'Bär' and father of Albrecht Hz.Sachsen; Sieb A 77 (txt).
1184	Otto (I) M.Brandenburg	DE	0	#	-	-	<i>bracteat</i> , 4 dies ; <i>barry</i> ; son of Albrecht, r.1170-1184; Kittel S 247; Pastoureau TH 35; Sieb A 77; The <i>barry</i> is hardly a coat-of-arms;
1167	Kuno Gf.Lenzburg	DE	-	-	-	#	<i>castle</i> ; family extinct 1173; Sieb A 71;
1170	Philippe d'Alsace C.Flandre	NL FR	-	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> : d.1191, AD Haute-Marne 1H/12.7; XDF:138, foto; Chassel SC 23; ☐ no arms in XDF:137 (c1157, Phil); ☐ no arms in XDF:136 (Thierry);
1181	Philippe d'Alsace C.Flandre	NL FR	#	#	-	-	1162/1181; <i>lion</i> , crest; XDF:139bis (1181); XRA 1:454 (1162, foto); Galbreath LH 28 (cs, 1162, pix);
1174	Arnold Gf.Altena (Berg)	DE	-	#	-	-	1174+1204, fl.1166-1207; XPW:1.19.7; Paravicini OAK 123;
1176	Henri (I) C.Champagne	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>bend cotised / 2 bendlets</i> ; Henri (I) 'liberal' C.Blois & Champagne, d.1181, 3rd seal; Chassel HM 111-117+180 foto = Bm Provins, ms.219; ☐ non-armorial 1168, Chassel SC 43 (fot), XDD:566;
1177	Bouchard de Montmorency	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>cross betw 4 eagles</i> , XDD:2930;
1178	Conon C.Soissons	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>lion passt</i> ; Conon de Nesle C.Soissons, 1178; Chassel HM 181, BnF, ms.lat.5473:307n, pix; XDF:300;
1179	Boleslav (I) 'Lange' Hz.Breslau	DE PL	0	#	-	-	<i>eagle</i> , gonfanon diapered; Sieb A 105-106;
1183	Renaud C.Clermont	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; Renaud C.Clermont-en-Beauvaisis, conf ; Bedos-Rezak FP 25n49 (1180) = XDD:1042 (1083); ☐ later: 5 <i>garbs</i> –or- 2 <i>barbels addorsed</i> ;
1182	Gerard C.Boulogne	FR	-	#	-	-	3 <i>roundels</i> ; Gerard (III) de Gueldre C.Boulogne (j.u); Chassel HM 181, AN, sc/A26;
1184	Pierre de Courtenay C.Nevers/Auxerre	FR	-	#	-	-	3 <i>roundels</i> ; Pierre (II) de Courtenay; Chassel HM 181, AN, sc/D863;
1185	Aubri (II) de Mello C.Dammartin	FR	-	#	-	☐	4 <i>bars</i> = XDP:15 (1185, so/eq, cs= lion passt), XDD:687 (1189, so/eq = no arms & damaged, cs = lion passt);

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1185	Otto 'Reiche' M.Meissen	DE	-	#	-	-	2 pales; r.1156-1190: Kittel S 255; Blaschke SW 11;
1187	H.z.Zähringen	DE	-	-	-	#	eagle; seals of Berthold H.z.Zähringen 1187 and the cadet Adalbert H.z.Teck 1190; Sieb A 72 + 71#3;
1187	Eudes (III) de Bourgogne	FR		#			bendy; Eudes (III) de Bourgogne, 1155-1218, duc; XCB:53, ANdF foto; □ XDD:466 (bendy, 1193, Eudes);
1192	Henri (I) D.Brabant	NL	-	#	-	-	lion; so + cs; Paravicini OAK 118; □ He used an eagle in 1190;
1200	Henri (I) D.Brabant	NL	0	#	-	-	lion; XDF:234;
1194	Cnut VI R.Denmark	DK	-	#	-	-	shield alone, arms of Denmark, 3 lions passt guard, semy of hearts;
1195	Baudouin (V) M.Namur & C.Hainaut	NL	0	#	-	-	shield: chevronny (half visible); either a banner with barry arms or a pleated square pennon; Laurent S #21; XDF:198; □ no arms in 1182 (XDF:197), but see 1158
1196	Heinrich (II) S.Cuyk	NL	-	#	-	-	1196/1204; 2 bars acc. orle of martlets; d.1204; XNL:1031, XRA 1:465t47n3 + 2:296;
1199	Gautier S.Avesnes & C.Bourgogne	FR NL	-	#	-	-	bendy; eq/so + cs; XDF:112;
1199	Guillaume de Mauléon	FR	-	#	-	-	lion, XHS:351 (1199, Wm, lion :imp: 3 crescents);
1201	Guillaume de Mauléon	FR	-	#	-	-	lion, XEP:488 (1201/07, Guil);
1200	Jean de Wancourt	NL	-	#	-	-	c.1200; fretty, XDF:1767;
1201	Willem (II) Gf.Jülich	NL DE	-	#	-	-	lion; r.1182-1207; XER:6.1.1; Paravicini OAK 123;
1202	Otto (II) M.Brandenburg	DE	#	#	-	-	eagle; standing; Sieb A 72; □ His seal of 1179 has him standing with diapered gonfanon and diapered shield; Sieb A 72;
1201	John Marshall	EN	-	#	-	-	bend of lozenges, John Marshall of Hengham, d.<1235; XHS:313 (shield only);
1206	Thomas C.Savoie	FR	-	?	-	?	eagle; Fox CO 19;
1207	Mechtilde Cs.Boulogne	NL	-	#	-	-	1203/1208; 3 roundels; Mechtilde de Flandre, d.1210, Cs.Boulogne 1203-1208, daughter of Marie Cs.Boulogne and Mathias de Flandre (Alsace), her dowry on marriage 1180 to Henri (I) D.Brabant was paid from Boulogne. □ Her sister Ida, wife of Gerard (II) de Gueldre C.Boulogne (d.1182, j.u.) and of Renaud de.Dammartin, used the same arms in her seals of 1181/83 and 1201. Paravicini OAK 118 (Mechtilde); Pastoureau TH 46 (Ida);
1207	Margaret Cs.Winchester	EN	-	#	-	-	1207/1218, arms of her husband Saher Quincy E.Winchester 1207 and his friend Robert FitzWalter; Alexander AC 251;
1213	Thibaut C.Blois	FR	-	#	-	-	bend cotised; Thibaut (VI) C.Blois, cadet of Champagne; Chassel HM 116+181, XDD958;
1220	Leopold of Austria	DE	#	#	-	-	c.1220; panther; Leopold (VI), D.Austria & Styria; Jb.Adler, 1992, 11:9, pix;
1220	William Warenne E.Surrey	EN	-	#	-	-	1215/25, William E.Surrey, d.1240; XBM:6524, so: shield and surcoat; sr: shield;
1220	Montfort-l'Amaury	FR	#	#	-	-	window in Chartres Cathedral; banner: pily-barry; shield: lion; Galbreath LH 29;
1222	Philippe M.Namur	FR	-	#	#	-	shield: lion & bend; trapper: checky & border; arms of Namur and Dreux; XRO:852; Vaivre EA 16;

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1223	Mahaut de Nevers (Courtenay)	FR	-	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; XDD:867 (1223) + XDD:868 (1234); arms of Auxerre; Mahaut, d/ Pierre (II) de Courtenay C.Nevers/Auxerre (3 <i>roundels</i>) ^{1∞} Herve Donzy (<i>chief indented</i> , XDD:865, 1218 ∩ 3 <i>lozenges in fess</i> , XDD:866, 1209); ^{2∞} Guignes (V) C.Forez (<i>dolphin</i> , XDD:869, 1238); Pastoureau TH 48;
1225	Robert (III) C.Dreux	FR	-	#	#	-	shield: <i>checky & border</i> ; trapper: <i>lion & bend</i> ; arms of Dreux and Namur; XDD:728; Vaivre EA 15-16; Pastoureau TH 174; <i>same engraver as Namur</i> ;
1229	Hugues (III) C.Rethel	FR	-	#	#	-	shield: 2 <i>rakes</i> ; trapper: 2 <i>barbels</i> ; arms of Rethel and Bar; XDD:582; Vaivre EA 17;
1233	Konrad (II) LGf.Thüringen	DE	0	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; Neubecker H 226 #582b;
1234	Konrad (II) LGf.Thüringen	DE	#	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; seated, banner; Kittel S 248; Neubecker H 226 #582a;
1237	Willem (IV) Gf.Jülich	NL DE	0	#	-	-	<i>lion</i> ; Kittel S 255;
1247	Archimbaud (X) S.Bourbon	FR	∩	#	#	-	shield & trapper: <i>lion (escallops)</i> ; cs-banner: 5 <i>garbs</i> ; XDD:446; Passtoureau TH 175;
1251	Raymond (V) V.Turenne	FR	#	#	-	-	<i>bendy</i> ; cs; lance couched with banner; XDD:773; Pastoureau TH 42;
1253	Albrecht (II) BGf.Altenburg	DE	-	-	-	#	<i>rose</i> ; Dietrich (II) had the rose in a shield in 1284 (XPW:1.38.3); Blaschke SW, XPW:1.38.1 (Albrecht);
1264	Meinhard (III) BGf.Meissen	DE	#	#	-	-	<i>saltire</i> ; standing; r.1254-1308, no arms on seals 1205 and 1218; XPW:4.53.20; Sieb A 171;
1267	Philippe de France	FR	-	#	#	-	<i>flory</i> ; Philippe III 'Hardi', r.1270-1285; Dalas SF 2:160 #80;
1298	Rainald Gf.Geldern	NL DE	#	#	-	-	<i>lion, billey</i> ; banner; Kittel S 205
1308	Johan 'Alte' Hz.Sachsen	DE	0	#	-	-	<i>Sachsen</i> ; XDF:295;
1360	Rudolf (IV) 'Stifter' EHZ.Östereich	DE	#	#	#	-	1339-1365, EHz 1359; seal c.1360; banner: <i>panter</i> ; shield: <i>fess</i> ; trapper: <i>lion + 2 barbels</i> ; arms of Styria, Austria, Habsburg and Pfirt/Ferrette; Kittel S 256;
1361	Eric Hz.Sachsen- Lauenburg	DE	0	#	0	-	shield : <i>Sachsen</i> , gonfanon: <i>diapered</i> ; d.1361; Sieb A 188#221;
1413	Svantibor Hz.Pommern	DE	#	#	-	-	fl.1372-1413, Kittel S 201

XBM = Walther de Gray Birch: *Catalogue of Seals in the British Museum* I-VI. - London 1887-1900.

XCB = Auguste Coulon: *Inventaire des sceaux de Bourgogne*. – Paris 1912.

XDD = L. Douët d'Arcq: *Inventaire & Documents .. Collections de sceaux ..* I-III. - Paris 1863-1865.

XDF = Germain Demay: *Inventaire des sceaux de la Flandre*. I-II. - Paris 1873.

XDA, XDP = Germain Demay: *Inventaire des sceaux de l'Artois & Picardie*, Paris 1877.

XER = W. Ewald: *Rheinische Siegel*. I-VI. - 1941

XHS = L.C. Loyd and D.M. Stenton: *Sir Christopher Hatton's Book of Seals*, Oxford 1950.

XNL = *Corpus Sigillorum Neerlandicum, de Neederlandsche Zegels tot 1300*. I-III - den Haag 1935-1940.

XPW = O. Posse: *Die Siegel des Adels der Wettiner Lande*. – Dresden 1903.

XRA = Jean-Théodore de Raadt: *Sceaux armoirés des Pays-Bas et des pays avoisinants* I-IV. - Bruxelles 1897-1901.

XRO = Jules Roman: *Pieces augmentaires. Inventaire des sceaux .. du pieces originales .. de BN*. I-II. - Paris 1909.

XSR = Sava RS, 1866-1871;

AHS = *Archives Heraldiques Suisse*; AH = *Archivum Heraldicum*;

Alexander AC = J. Alexander and P. Binski: *Art of Chivalry. Art in Plantagenet England 1200-1400*. - London 1987.

- Bedos-Rezak FP = B. Bedos-Rezak, 'l'Apparation des armoiries sur les sceaux en Ile-de-France et en Picardie (v.1130-1230)', in: *Les origines des armoiries. Actes de 2me Colloque de l'Academie Internationale d'héraldique, Bressanone 1981*, Paris 1983, p.23-41
- Bishop RW = T.A.M. Bishop & P. Chaplais: *Facsimiles of English Royal Writs to A.D.1100*. - Oxford 1957.
- Blaschke SW = Karlheinz Blaschke: *Siegel und Wappen im Sachsen*. – Leipzig 1960.
- Chassel SC = Jean-Luc Chassel (ed.): *Sceaux et usages des sceaux. Images de la Champagne médiévale*. - Paris 2003.
- Chassel HM = Jean-Luc Chassel (ed.): *Les Sceaux, sources de l'histoire médiévale en Champagne. Actes des tables rondes de la SFHS*, Troyes 2003, Reims 2004. RFHS, 2007, hors serie.
- Crouch IA = David Crouch: *The image of aristocracy in Britain 1000-1300*. - London & New York 1992.
- Dalas SF = M. Dalas: *Corpus des sceaux francais du moyen-âge*. vol. I – Paris 1980.
- Eeckhout FM = Jean Marie van den Eeckhout: *Armorial de la Flandre medievale*. I-II. Sint-Niklas 2009.
- Engel TN = Arthur Engel & Raymond Serrure: *Traité numismatique du Moyen Age*, vol.2, Paris 1894;
- Fox CO = Fox CF = Paul A. Fox, 'Crusading families and the spread of heraldry', *CA*, 2012., 224:54-84;
- Förschner DM = Gisela Förschner: *Deutsche Muntzen. Mittelalter bis Neuzeit der Münzprägende Stände*. Band I. Adel bis Augsburg. Melsingen 1984.
- Galbreath LH = David L. Galbreath, Léon Jequier: *Lehrbuch der Heraldik*. 2.ed. - München 1978.
- Galbreath MB = David L. Galbreath: *Manuel de Blason*. – Lausanne 1942.
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